

Acceso a Información Sobre Tecnologías de Tratamiento de Suelos y Aguas Subterráneas Contaminados

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Agenda del Seminario

- Marco legal impulsor de los programas de tratamiento en los EE.UU.
- Resumen de la aplicación de tecnologías de tratamiento en los EE.UU.
- Fuentes claves de información – cuales son y qué ofrecen
- Lo último en caracterización y tratamiento en los EE.UU.

Marco Legal

- Las dos leyes que regulan el mercado de tratamiento de suelos y aguas subterráneas en los EE.UU. son las siguientes: Ley Global de Respuesta Medio Ambiental, Compensación y Responsabilidad Legal (CERCLA o Superfondo) y Ley de Recuperación y Conservación de Recursos (RCRA)
- CERCLA regula tanto las instalaciones públicas como privadas, abandonadas o en operación, que hayan sido afectadas por deshechos nocivos.
- RCRA regula la gestión de residuos sólidos y nocivos, así como depósitos de combustible soterrados. Generalmente se aplica sólo a instalaciones industriales operativas.

El Origen del Superfondo

El Superfondo fue aprobado por el Congreso en 1980 en respuesta a la necesidad de proteger a los ciudadanos de los peligros que presentaban los sitios con vertidos incontrolados de materiales nocivos

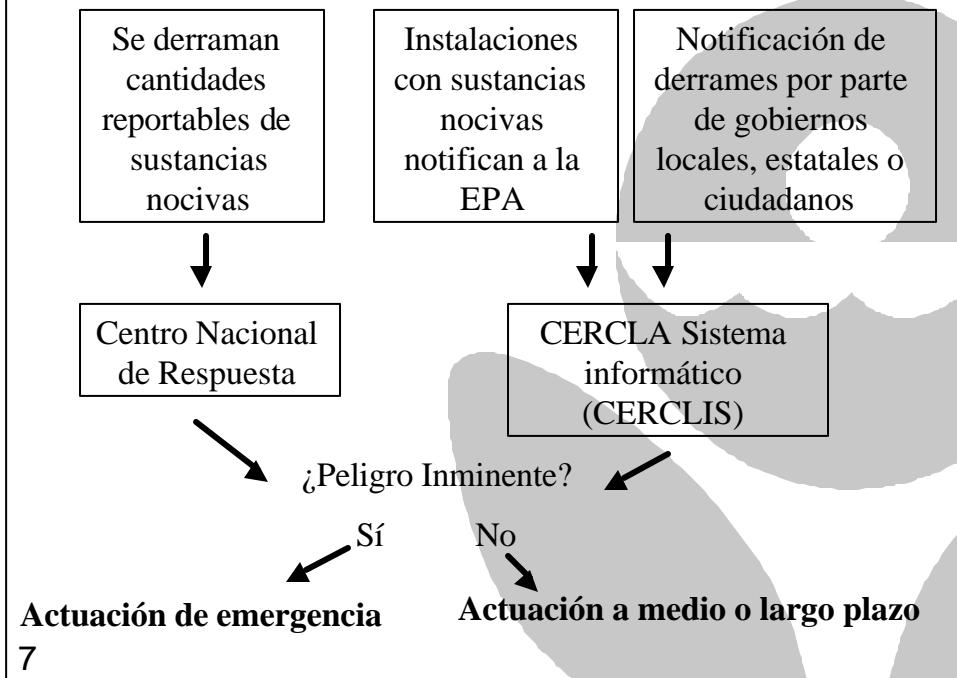
Reglamentaciones Clave de CERCLA

- Decreta la autorización de intervenciones federales en situaciones de vertidos de desechos nocivos y productos contaminantes.
- Requiere el inventariado de los sitios contaminados y el establecimiento de prioridades para su saneamiento.
- Establece que se ha de identificar a las partes responsables, a quienes se les exigirá efectuar el saneamiento o financiar el trabajo realizado por la EPA.

Reglamentaciones Clave de CERCLA

- La responsabilidad legal será conjunta, absoluta y sin consideración de la causa.
- Establece un fondo conocido como “Superfondo” para su utilización en la respuesta federal a derrames de nocivos.
- Fomenta la capacitación científica y tecnológica para el control y tratamiento de derrames.

¿Cómo Actúan la EPA y el Superfondo?



Fase de Tratamiento



- El sitio se incluye en el Listado Nacional de Prioridades (NPL)
- Se realiza una investigación y un estudio de viabilidad de tratamiento
- Se elige y documenta un tratamiento (ROD)
- Se diseña e implementa el tratamiento (RD/RA)
- Se inicia una operación de mantenimiento a largo plazo o el sitio es eliminado del NPL una vez alcanzados los criterios establecidos en la decisión (ROD)

Estructura de la EPA Dedicada a la Gestión del Superfondo

- La Oficina de Residuos Sólidos y Respuesta a Emergencias (OSWER) desarrolla la política y principios de actuación para respuestas a corto y largo plazo
- La Oficina de Cumplimiento de la Ley y Garantía de Conformidad desarrolla la política de acatamiento de la ley
- Las oficinas regionales son las que ejecutan el programa

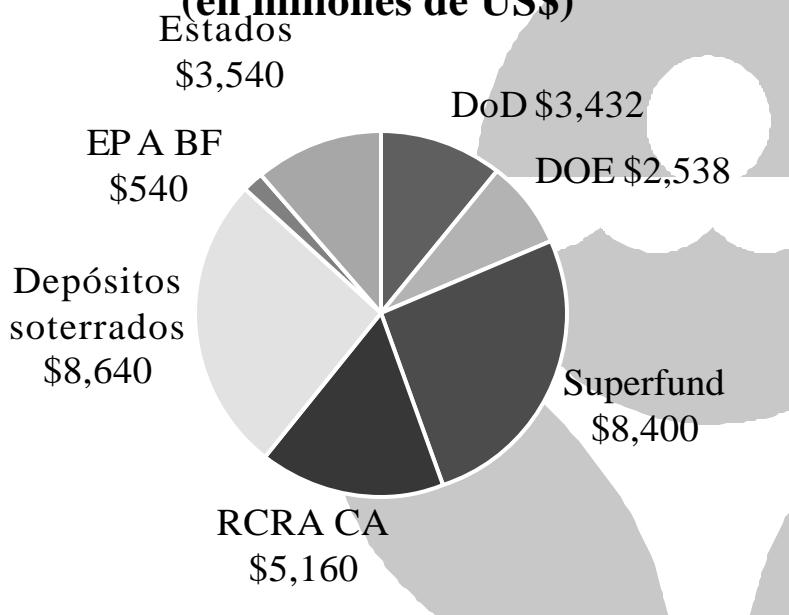
Principales Programas de Tratamiento en los EE.UU.

- Hay cinco programas clave en el tratamiento de suelos y aguas subterráneas en los EE.UU.:
 - Instalaciones federales (Departamentos de Defensa y de Energía de los EE.UU.)
 - Programa Superfondo de la EPA
 - Programa de actuación correctiva de la RCRA de la EPA
 - Tratamiento de depósitos de combustible soterrados
 - “*Brownfields*” y programas estatales

Programas de Tratamiento de la EPA

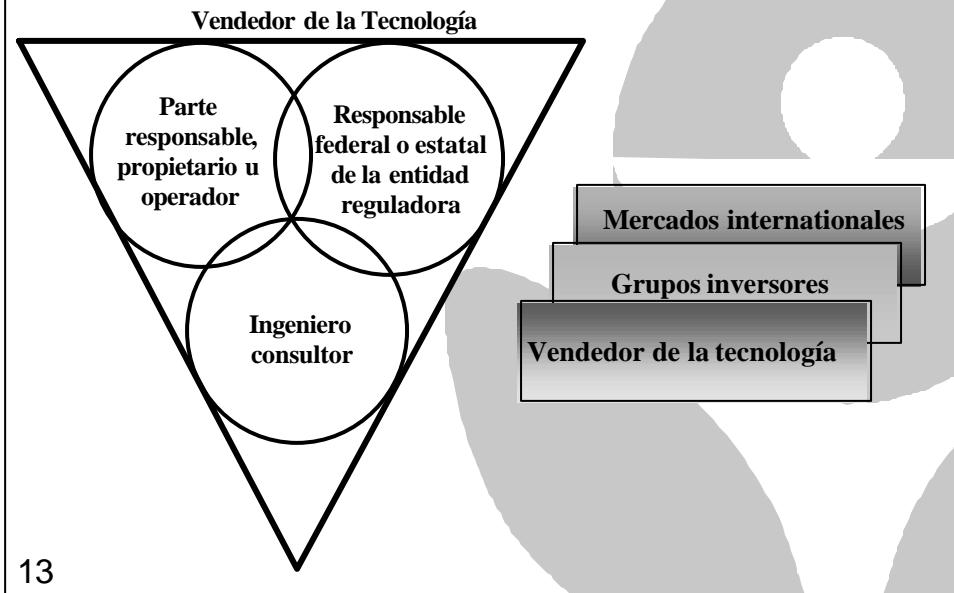
- El presupuesto del año 2001 del Superfondo ascendió a \$1,4 mil millones, incluidos \$414 millones para remediar terrenos sin propietario o parte culpable. Las partes responsables invertirán otros \$970 millones en saneamiento.
- Bajo actividades correctivas de la RCRA, la EPA ha identificado 1.700 instalaciones de “alta prioridad” para su saneamiento, con un gasto anual medio estimado de \$860 millones en los próximos cinco años.
- Los estados dedicarán aproximadamente \$1,4 mil millones por año a la recuperación de terrenos contaminados por depósitos de combustible soterrados con fugas.

Cálculos de Gastos de Tratamiento Medio Ambiental en los EE.UU. 2001-2005 (en millones de US\$)



Oficina de Innovación Tecnológica

Esquema de actuación



Misión de la TIO

- Aboga por tecnologías “bien pensadas” para la caracterización y tratamiento de sitios contaminados
- Trabajamos con las partes interesadas para identificar y entender opciones mejores, mas rápidas y menos costosas
- Identifica y elimina barreras al empleo de tecnologías innovadoras

**SEPA Treatment Technologies
for Site Cleanup:
Annual Status Report
(Tenth Edition)**

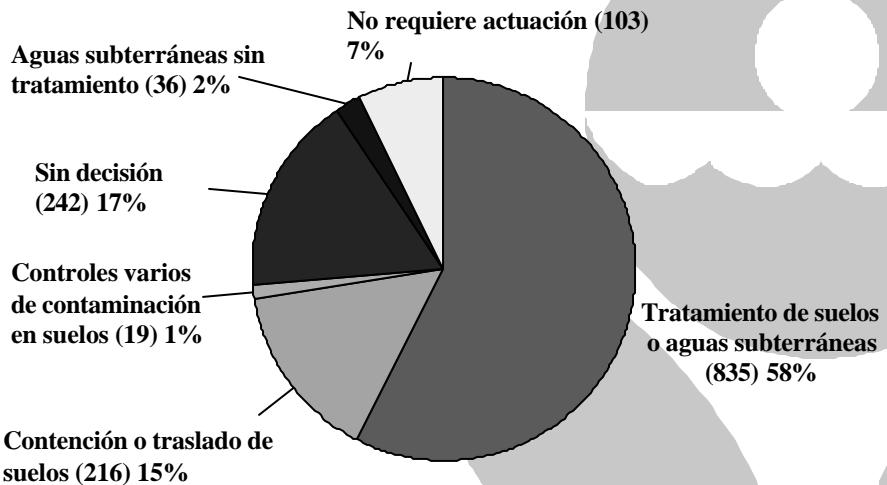


<http://cluin.org/asr>

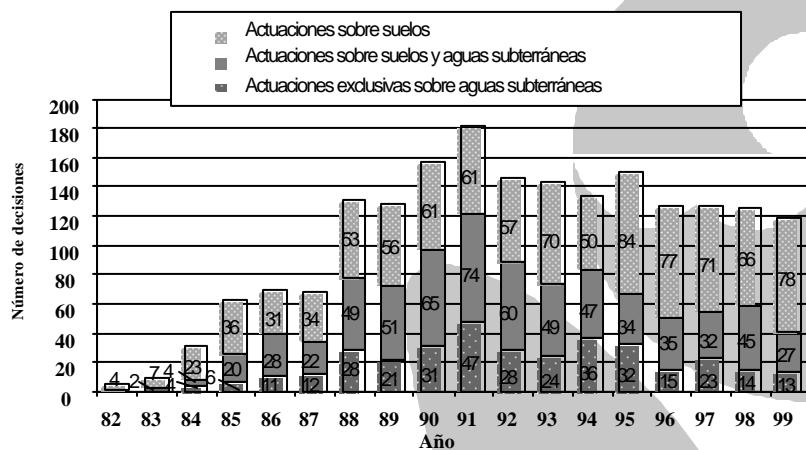
Actuaciones de Saneamiento del Superfondo:

Actuaciones en el NPL (1982 - 1999)

Número total de sitios = 1.451



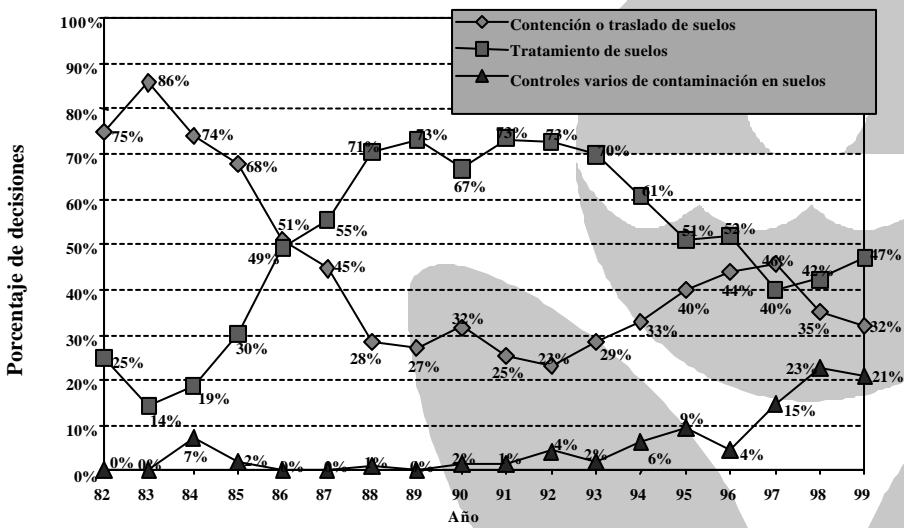
Actuaciones del Superfondo: Actuaciones sobre aguas subterráneas entre 1982 - 1999



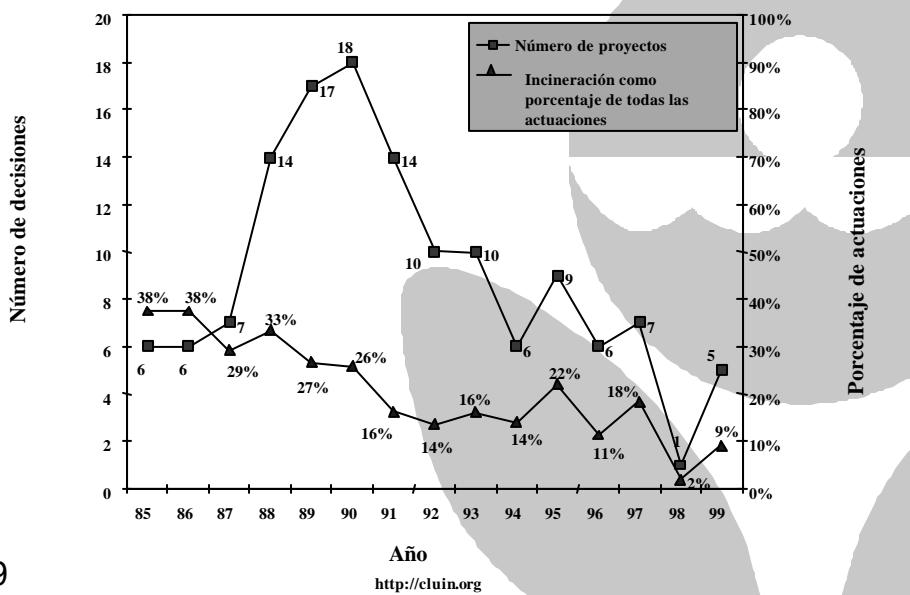
Fuente: Summary of Groundwater Remedies at Superfund Sites
(Draft). U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office. October 2001.

Actuaciones del Superfondo:

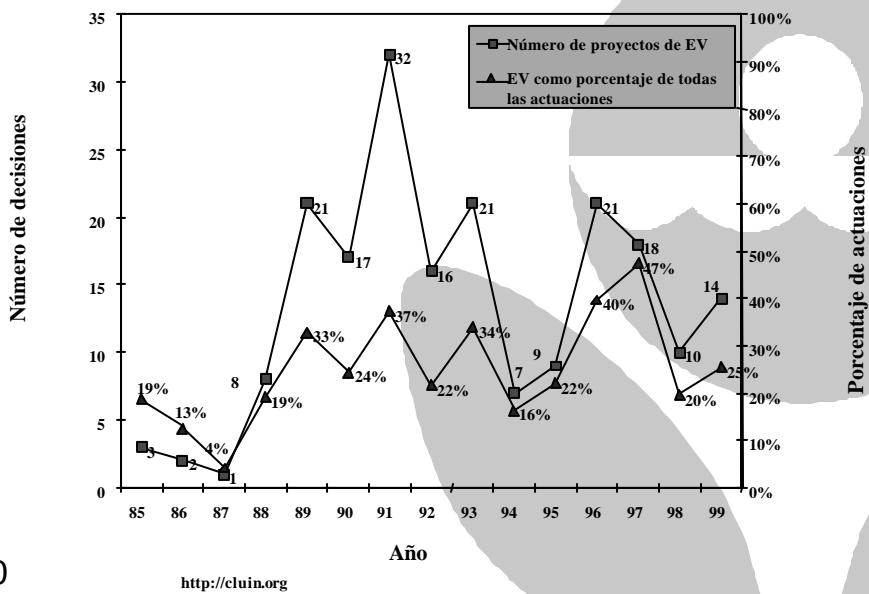
Historial de actuaciones: Tratamiento vs. contención



Actuaciones del Superfondo: Proyectos de incineración (1985 - 1999)



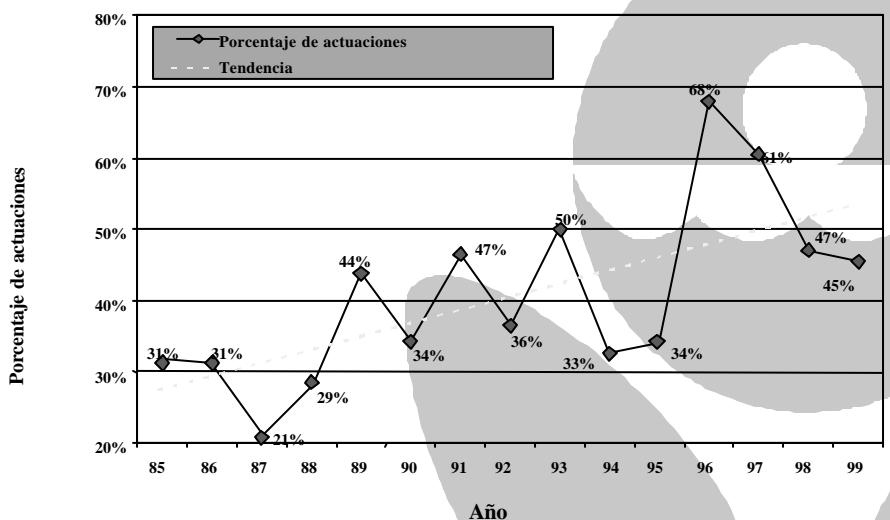
Actuaciones del Superfondo: Proyectos de extracción de vapores (1985 - 1999)



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<http://cluin.org>

Actuaciones del Superfondo: Tecnologías de tratamiento de suelos *in-situ* (1985 - 1999)



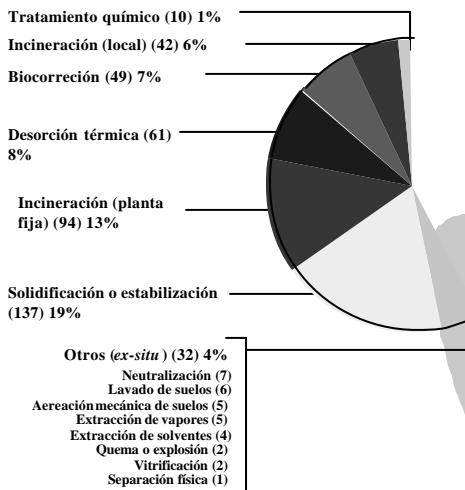
21

<http://cluin.org>

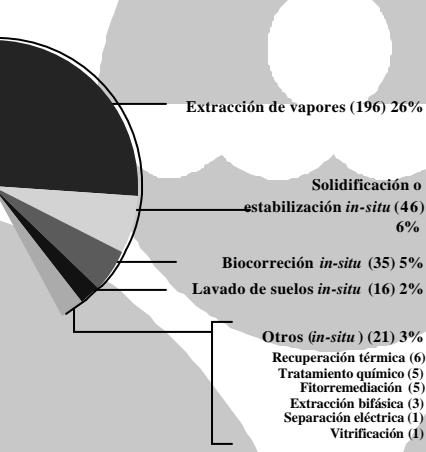
Actuaciones del Superfondo :

Sumario de uso de tecnologías de tratamiento de suelos (1982 - 1999)

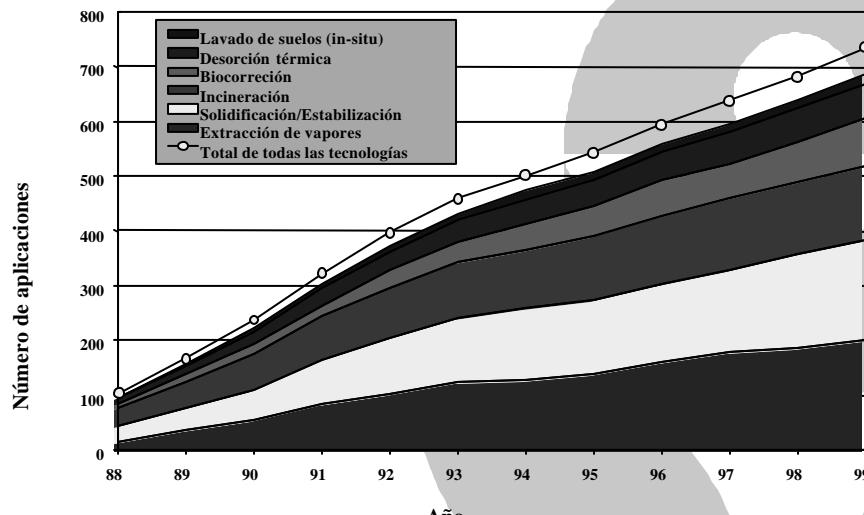
Tecnologías ex-situ (425) 58%



Tecnologías in-situ (314) 42%



Actuaciones del Superfondo: Experiencia acumulada en la aplicación de las seis tecnologías más frecuentes (1988 - 1999)



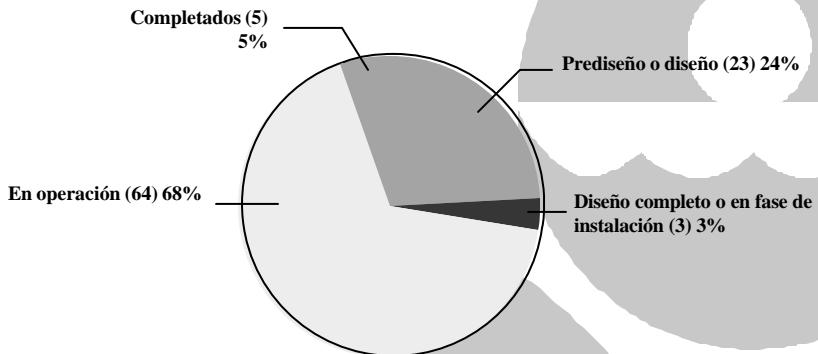
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<http://cluin.org>

Estado de los proyectos

Tratamiento de aguas subterráneas *in-situ*

Número total de proyectos = 95

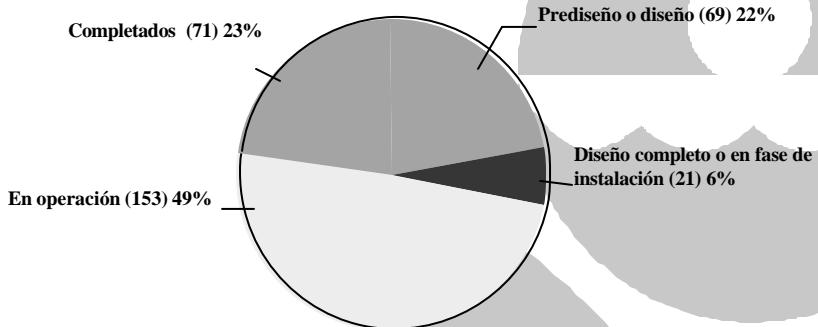


Fuente: Treatment Technologies for Site Cleanup:
Annual Status Report (Tenth Edition).
U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office.
EPA-542-R-01-004. February 2001. clu-in.org/asr

Estado de los proyectos

Tecnologías de tratamiento de suelos *in-situ*

Número total de proyectos = 314

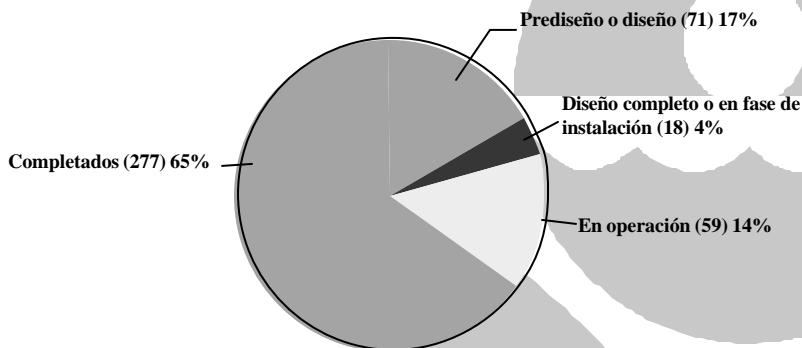


Fuente: Treatment Technologies for Site Cleanup:
Annual Status Report (Tenth Edition).
U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office.
EPA-542-R-01-004. February 2001. clu-in.org/asr

Estado de los proyectos

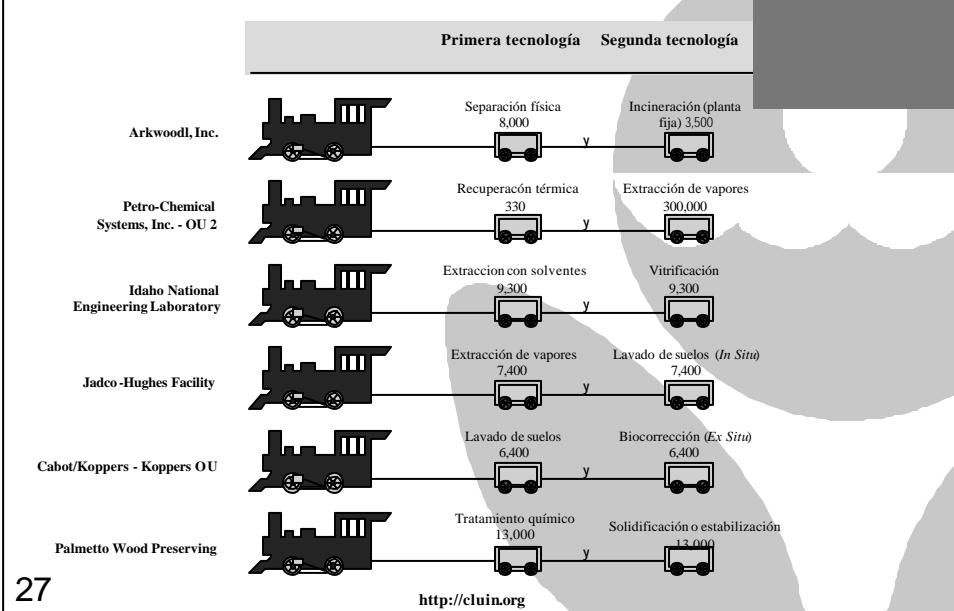
Tecnologías de tratamiento de suelos *ex-situ*

Número total de proyectos = 425

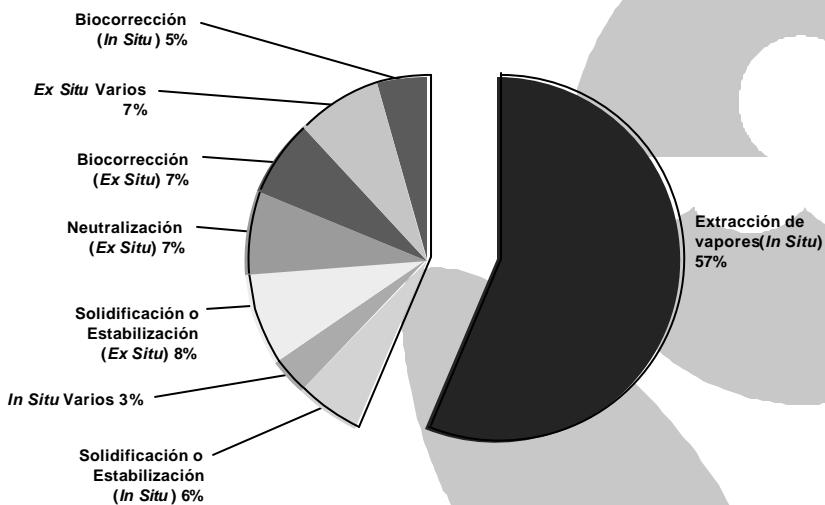


Fuente: Treatment Technologies for Site Cleanup:
Annual Status Report (Tenth Edition).
U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office.
EPA-542-R-01-004. February 2001. clu-in.org/asr

Actuaciones del Superfondo: Volúmenes tratados por tecnologías en cadena

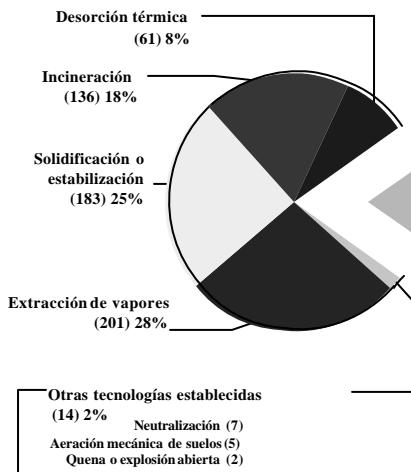


Actuaciones del Superfondo: Porcentaje de suelos tratados por cada tecnología (1982 - 1999)

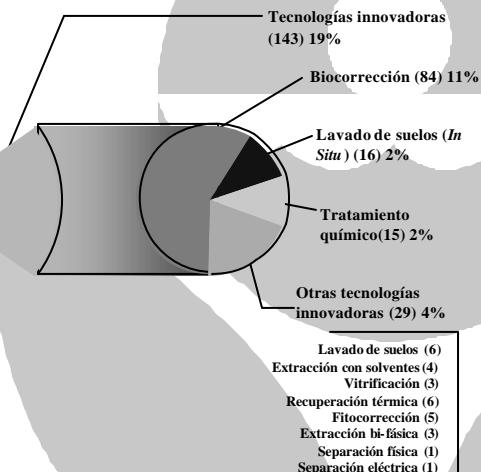


Actuaciones del Superfondo: Aplicaciones de tecnologías innovadoras (1982 - 1999)

Totalidad de actuaciones



Tecnologías innovadoras



Ranking de Criterios Para la Dificultad de Tratar Aguas Subterráneas*

National Research Council, 1997

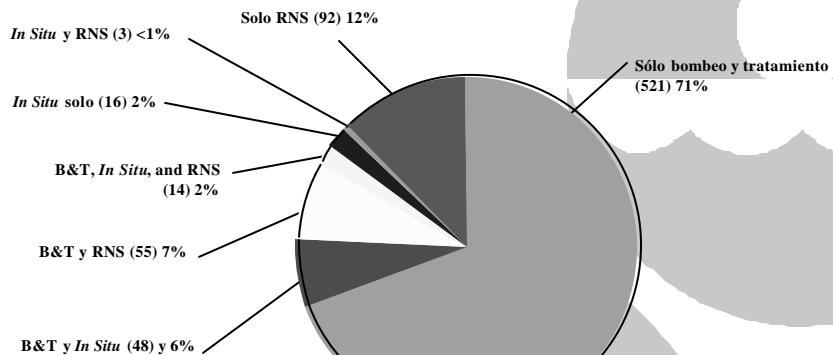
Contaminante ® Hydrogeología	Disuelto y de alta mobilidad	Dissuelto y con mobilidad	Disuelto pero absorvido	Fuertemente absorvido	Fases separadas LNAPL	Fases separadas DNAPL
Homogenea, capa única	1	1-2	2	2-3	2-3	3
Homogenea, múltiples capas	1	1-2	2	2-3	2-3	3
Heterogenea, capa única	2	2	3	3	3	4
Heterogenea, múltiples capas	2	2	3	3	3	4
Roca fragmentada	3	3	3	3	4	4

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Dificultad menor = 1 / Dificultad mayor = 4

Actuaciones de Superfondo: Tecnologías para aguas subterráneas (1982 - 1999)

Número total de sitios con bombeo y tratamiento, reducción natural supervisada (RNS) o tratamiento *in situ* = 749

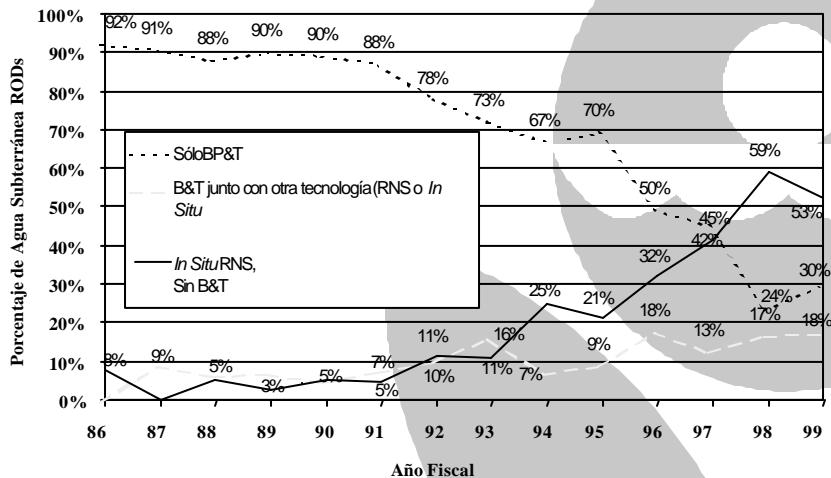


Actuaciones de Superfondo:

Tecnologías de Tratamiento de Aguas Subterráneas *In Situ* en 81 Proyectos (1982 - 1999)

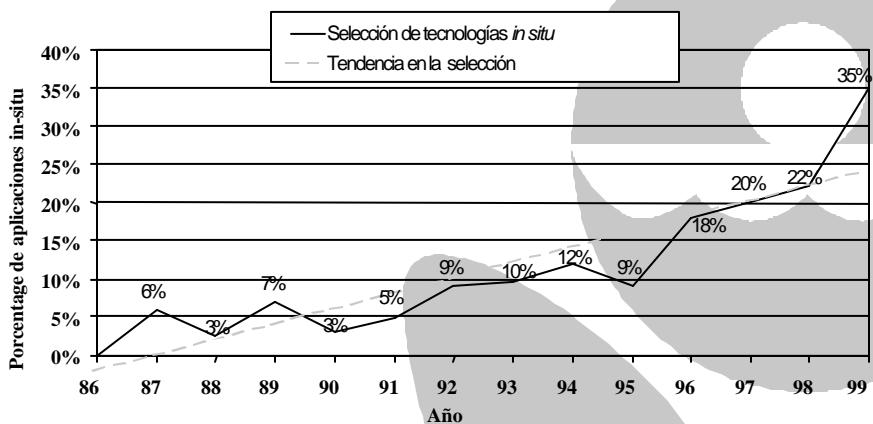
Tecnología	Número de Proyectos
Aspersión de aire	48
Biocorrección	21
Extracción bi-fásica	10
Barreras Reactivas Permeables	8
Fitocorrección	4
Tratamiento químico	2
Aspersión en pozos	2
TOTAL	95

Selección de B&T en Superfondo (1986 – 1999)



Fuente: Summary of Groundwater Remedies at Superfund Sites
(Draft). U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office. October 2001.

Selección de Tecnologías In Situ en Superfondo (1986 – 1999)



Fuente: Summary of Groundwater Remedies at Superfund Sites (Draft). U.S. EPA Technology Innovation Office. October 2001.

2^a Parte: Acceso a la Información

- Fuentes de Información
 - I&D
 - Proyectos documentados a fondo
 - Portales
 - Proveedores en el mercado
 - Tecnologías de Caracterización
- Cursos y seminarios
- Lo último en tratamiento de suelos en la EPA



**Innovative Remediation
Technologies: Field-Scale
Demonstration Projects in
North America, 2nd
Edition**

Year 2000 Report



<http://cluin.org/products/nairt/overview.htm>

Recopilación de Proyectos de Demostración de Tecnologías Innovadoras

- Resumen de 601 demostraciones con financiación pública (1985-2000)
- Proyectos patrocinados por los siguientes gobiernos:
 - Gobierno de Canadá
 - Agencia de Protección Medioambiental de los EE.UU.
 - Fuerzas armadas de los EE.UU.
 - Departamento de Energía de los EE.UU.
 - Agencia de Protección Medioambiental de California

<http://clu-in.org/products/nairt/>

CLU-IN: Field-Scale Innovative Remediation Technology Demonstration Projects in North America, 2nd Ed - Netscape

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Bookmarks Locations http://cluin.org/Products/InnTechSearch.cfm What's New
TIO Internet Site EPA WHO REACH IT Yahoo! Terra TerraEx MailWeb Hotmail Weather Alta Vista NACEPT Okipan Yahoo!

Innovative Remediation Technologies: Field-Scale Demonstration Projects in North America, 2nd Edition

Overview Search Projects View/Download

Search Projects
Last Updated March 2001

Demonstration Media: Suelos o aguas subterráneas
Demonstration Type: Lista de tecnologías
Technology:
Contaminants: VOC-Halogenated BTEX-Halogenated
 VOC-Herbalogenated Inorganic Compounds
 SVOC-Halogenated Explosive/Propellants
Demonstration Date:
Developer/Vendor Contact:
Search Reset

Browse Projects
Last Updated March 2001

List all projects sorted by: List All

http://cluin.org/Products/InnTechSearch.cfm

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CLU-IN United States Environmental Protection Agency Technology Innovation Office

Search Comments Site Map EPA Home Home

[< Juno 24, a CLUINindice >]

Search Results

31 records match your search criteria
(Viewing records 1 - 10)

Media: Soil, Sludge, and Sediment

Technology Type: Ex-Situ Physical/Chemical

Technology: Soil Leaching/Soil Extraction

Contaminants:

- VOC-Halogenated
- VOC-Nonhalogenated
- SVOC-Halogenated
- SVOC-Nonhalogenated
- Inorganic Compounds
- Explosives/Propellants

Hazardous Comments: Heavy Metals

Site/Waste Source Type: Twin Cities Army Ammunition Plant, MN

Decommission Date: 1994

Project Report Title: COGNIS TERRAMET Lead Extraction Process EPA 540-B-96-535

Developer/Vendor Contact: Cognis, Inc. 2330 Cicadas Way Santa Rosa, California 95407 707-576-6235

Sponsor: U.S. Army

Project in EPA REACH IT: Yes, view online at <http://www.epareachit.org>

Contaminante tratado

Nombre del informe

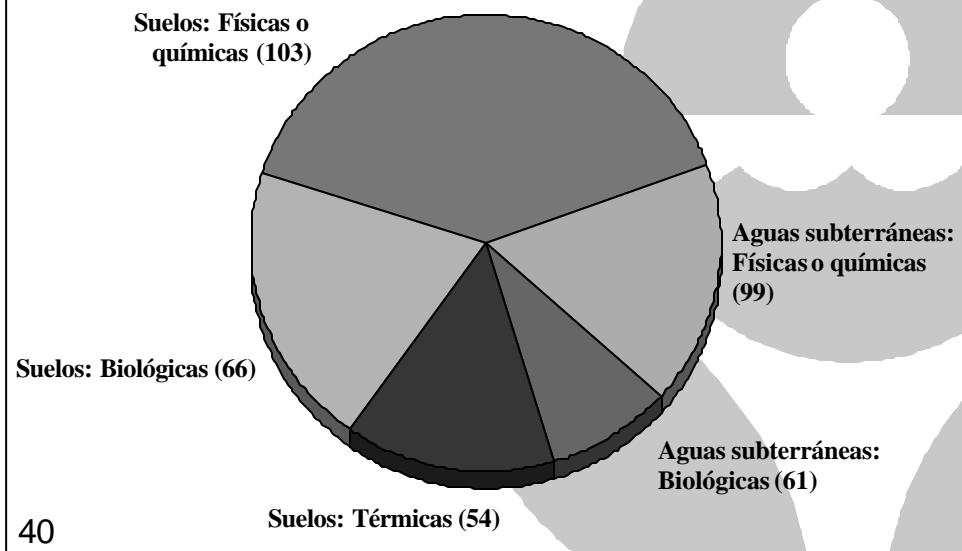
Información adicional

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Recopilación de Proyectos de Demostración de Tecnologías Innovadoras

Tecnologías In Situ 383 Proyectos





RE Welcome to the Federal Remediation Technologies Roundtable - Netscape

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Welcome to the
Federal Remediation
Technologies Roundtable



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- [Partnerships & Consortiums](#)
- [Meetings & Workgroups](#)
- [Publication Library](#)
- [Cost & Performance](#)
Look here for more than 270 case studies on remedial technologies
- [Technology InfoBase](#)
- [Optimization & Evaluation](#)
- [Technology Demonstrations](#)
- [Technology Development](#)
- [Remediation Screening Matrix](#)
- [Sampling & Analysis Matrix](#)
- [Technology Summary List](#)
- [What's New!](#)

Document Done 42

Carlos Pachon: Inbox: Lo: [Welcome to the Feds...](#) WordPerfect 9 - C:\WIN\ Microsoft PowerPoint - Sp... 4:04 PM

Treatment Technologies Screening Matrix - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Go Favorites Help
 Back Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Channels Favorites Mail Print Exit
 Address: http://www.epa.gov/mtss/techs/Table5_2.html [1/49]

Table 3-2: Treatment Technologies Screening Matrix

Rating Codes:
 ■ - Better; ○ - Average;
 □ - Worse; ♦ - See definition
 Y - Yes; N - No
 F - Full; P - Pilot
 S - Solid; L - Liquid
 V - Vapor
 NA - Not Applicable
 I - Inadequate
 O&M - Operation & Maintenance; Cap - Capital; B - Both

Ground Water, Surface Water, and Leachate

Development Status

	Treatment Type	Success of use treatment	Baseline Potential	Success	Cleanup Time	Overall Cost	Wastewater Flow	Integrated VOCs	Wastewater SWOCs	Integrated SWOCs	Perch.	Inorganic	Radionuclides	Isotopes	
4.33 Co-metabolic Treatment	P	N	N	O&M	△	♦	♦	♦	■	♦	■	♦	△	△	○
4.34 Enhanced Biodegradation	F	N	N	O&M	■	♦	♦	♦	■	♦	■	♦	■	△	△
4.35 Natural Attenuation	F	N	N	O&M	■	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦	△	△
4.36 Phytoremediation	P	N	N	N	○	■	△	■	○	○	○	○	○	■	△
4.37 Aeration	F	Y	V	N	■	○	■	■	■	○	○	○	■	△	△
4.38 Air Sparging	F	Y	V	N	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	△	△
4.39 Bioventing	F	Y	L	V	N	■	♦	○	■	○	○	■	■	■	○
4.40 Directional Wells (enhancement)	F	N	NA	Cap.	△	○	■	I	○	○	○	○	○	△	○
4.41 Dual Phase Extraction	F	Y	L	V	O&M	■	♦	○	○	■	■	△	△	■	△
4.42 Fluid/Vapor Extraction	F	Y	L	V	O&M	■	♦	○	○	■	■	○	○	■	△
4.43 Hot Water or Steam	N	V	L	Cap.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

3.9 In Situ Biological Treatment

3.10 In Situ Physical/Chemical Treatment

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 Back Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites History Channels Favorites Mail Print Exit
 Address: http://www.epa.gov/mtss/techs/Table5_2.html [1/49]

4.38 Air Sparging - Microsoft Internet Explorer

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Back Forward Stop Refresh Home Search Favorites Help Mail Print Edit

Address http://www.intertechinc.com/sections/44_38.htm

4.38 Air Sparging

(In Situ Ground Water Remediation Technology)

Previous Section Top Page Screen Matrix Table of Contents Synonym List Next Section

Description	Synonyms	Applicability	Limitations
Data Needs	Performance	Cost	References
Site Information	Points of Contact	Vendor Information	Health & Safety

Technology

Description

Ground Water, Surface Water, and Leachate

3.10 In Situ Physical/Chemical Treatment

4.38 Air Sparging Air is injected into saturated matrices to remove contaminants through volatilization.

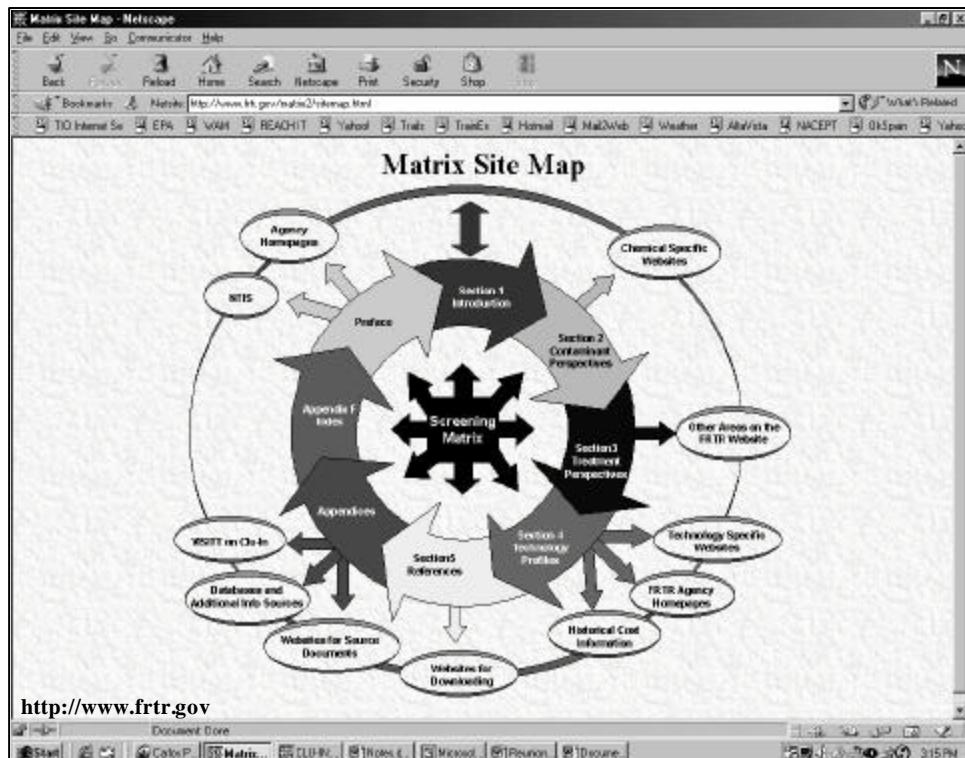
Description: Air sparging is an in situ technology in which air is injected through a contaminated aquifer. Injected air traverses horizontally and vertically in channels through the soil column, creating an underground stripper that removes contaminants by volatilization. This injected air helps to flush (bubble) the contaminants up into the unsaturated zone where a vapor extraction system is usually implemented in conjunction with air sparging to remove the generated vapor phase contamination. This technology is designed to operate at high flow rates to maintain increased contact between ground water and soil and strip more ground water by sparging.

Figure 4-38: Typical Air Sparging System

Oxygen added to contaminated ground water and vadose zone soils can also enhance biodegradation of contaminants below and above the water table.

Air sparging has a significant role in large aquifers which over time, may become dry due to over-extraction.

44 Microsoft PowerPoint Microsoft Word Microsoft Word - 4.38 Air Sparging Internet Explorer 1.51 PM



Guías de Documentación de Proyectos (costo y funcionamiento) FRTR

- Se creó con el fin de ofrecer un sistema estandarizado para documentar proyectos de tratamiento
- Ofrece terminología estándar para
 - Historial del sitio contaminado
 - Características de los residuos o contaminantes
 - Sistemas de tratamiento

Guías de Documentación de Proyectos (costo y funcionamiento) FRTR

- Formato recomendado para costos
 - Compatible con sistemas y convenciones actuales
 - “Mantenlo simple”
- Sistema recomendado de clasificación de desempeño
- Factores que afectan el costo o desempeño
 - Incluye parámetros estándar para 29 tecnologías
 - Dos tablas: una para la matriz y otra para los parámetros operativos

Guías de Documentación de Proyectos (costo y funcionamiento) FRTR

Tecnologías de remediación de suelos

In situ

- Aeración de suelos
- Lavado de suelos
- Extracción de vapores
- Vitrificación
- Bioabsorción
- Fitocorrección
- Cobertura de rellenos sanitarios
- Calentamiento *in situ*

Ex situ

- Tratamiento agrónomo
- Abonamiento
- Tratamiento de mezclas
- Lavado de suelos
- Estabilización
- Incineración
- Desorción térmica

<http://www.frtr.gov>

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FRTR: Por sus siglas en Inglés, Federal Remediation Technologies Roundtable
Mesa Redonda Federal sobre Tecnologías de Tratamiento

Guías de Documentación de Proyectos (costo y funcionamiento) FRTR

Tecnologías de remediación de aguas subterráneas

- Aspersión de aire en suelos
- Biocorrección
- Bioabsorción
- Pozos cílicos
- Cosolventes sulfactantes
- Extracción bi-fásica
- Aspersión soterrada
- Oxidación *In-situ*
- Reducción natural de compuestos no-clorados
- Reducción natural de hidrocarburos no-clorados
- Barreras Reactivas Permeables
- Bombeo y Tratamiento
- Fitocorrección
- Lavado con vapor
- Barreras verticales soterradas

<http://www.frtr.gov>

FRTR:

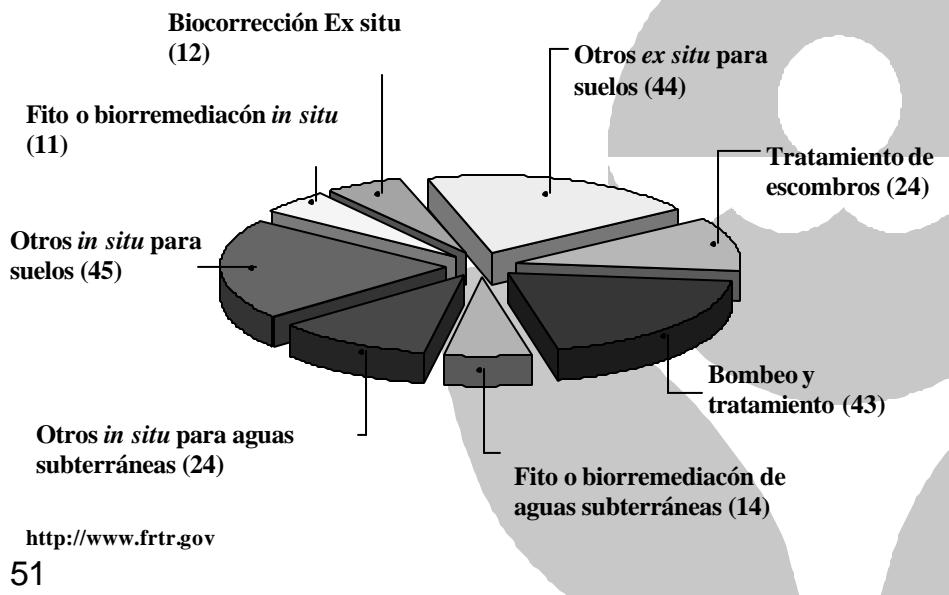
Proyectos Documentados

- Documentación del costo y funcionamiento de tecnologías de remediación
- Incluye proyectos de remediación finales así como proyectos piloto
- 274 casos de las agencias EPA, DoD, DoE
- Versión en Internet con capacidad de búsqueda por tecnología, contaminante, o medio (www.frtr.gov)

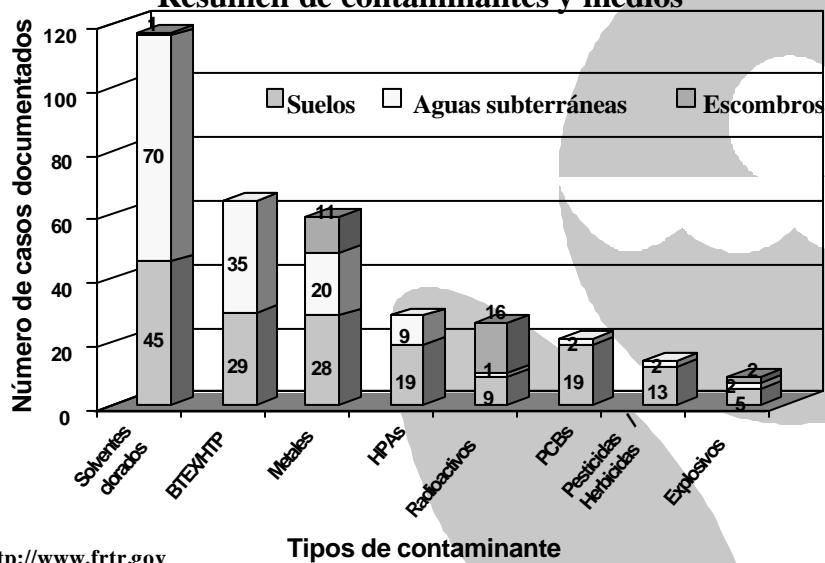
<http://www.frtr.gov>

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Documentación del Costo y Funcionamiento de Proyectos de Remediación



Documentación del Costo y Funcionamiento de Proyectos de Remediación : Resumen de contaminantes y medios *



<http://www.frtr.gov>

RE Welcome to the Federal Remediation Technologies Roundtable - Netscape

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Welcome to the
Federal Remediation
Technologies Roundtable



- [Mission & Member Agencies](#)
- [Partnerships & Consortiums](#)
- [Meetings & Workgroups](#)
- [Publication Library](#)
- [Cost & Performance](#)
Look here for more than 270 case studies on remedial technologies
- [Technology Database](#)
- [Optimization & Evaluation](#)
- [Technology Demonstrations](#)
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- [Sampling & Analysis Matrix](#)
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Media/Matrix Contaminants

Debris Dense Non-aqueous Phase Liquids (DNAPL)
Fire Product Groundwater Oligomers
Benzene Toluene Ethylbenzenes Xylenes (BTEX)
Chlorinated Solvents
Dioxins/Furans
Dichlorodifluoromethane (DCP)
Diesel Range Hydrocarbons

Technologies

Primary Supplemental

Acid Leaching Air Stripping
Air Sparging (in situ) Groundwater Biogas
Bioremediation (ALL) Bioreactor
Bioremediation (ex situ) Composting Carbon Adsorption (Air)
Bioremediation (ex situ) Land Treatment Carbon Adsorption (Water)

Site Name Location

SOD Site Alabama
Abandoned Manufacturing Facility Alaska
Active Power Substation (Confidential Location) Arizona
Alabama Army Ammunition Plant Arkansas
Alameda Point, CA California
Amoco Pipeline Colorado
Anderson Development Company Superfund Site Connecticut
Delaware

Word(s) or Phrase(s): (The search is case insensitive query only) Any Word

Check to include PDF Full Report documents in the search. (Only applicable for word(s) or phrase(s) query)

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Federal Remediation Technology Roundtable Cost & Performance - Netscape

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WashingtonJobs.com Lycos Yahoo! Weather Hazardous Waste Hobnaul PixPlayer iPoNet MyREVIEW.com T spacetalk Yahoo!Finance

Air Sparging/Soil Vapor Extraction at Eddy Brothers, Hemingway, South Carolina

Online Report Download Report

Site Name: Eddy Brothers
Location: Hemingway, SC
Period of Operation: July 1999 - present (data available through August 2000)
Cleanup Type: Full scale

Technology: Air Sparging/Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE)

- SVE system consists of approximately 230 feet of horizontal PVC piping installed immediately below the asphalt parking lot surface of the site; piping is connected to a 20 HP Larson Blower operating at 12 to 14 inches of mercury; extracted vapors are treated using a thermal oxidizer.
- Air sparging system, which began operating two weeks after the SVE system was activated, consists of ten vertical air sparging wells, each installed at a depth of about 26 feet with 5-foot well screens; wells are connected to a Kresser SK-26 air sparge compressor operating at 68 to 70 psi.
- A total of 28 wells (on-and off-site) are used to monitor groundwater.

Cleanup Authority: RCRA, UST

State Contact:
Read B. Miner, P.B.
Hydrogeologist
South Carolina Dept. of Health and Environmental Control
2600 Bull St.
Columbia, SC 29201
Telephone: (803) 898-4350
Fax: (803) 898-4330
E-mail: miners@comlink26.dhec.state.sc.us

Contractor:
Consultech Environmental, Inc.
1800 MacLeod Dr.,
Suite F
Lawrenceville, GA 30043
Telephone: 678) 377-0400
Fax: (678) 377-0051
www.consultechinc.com

Contaminants: MTBE, BTEX, Naphthalene
- MTBE concentrations as high as 5,110,000 ug/L

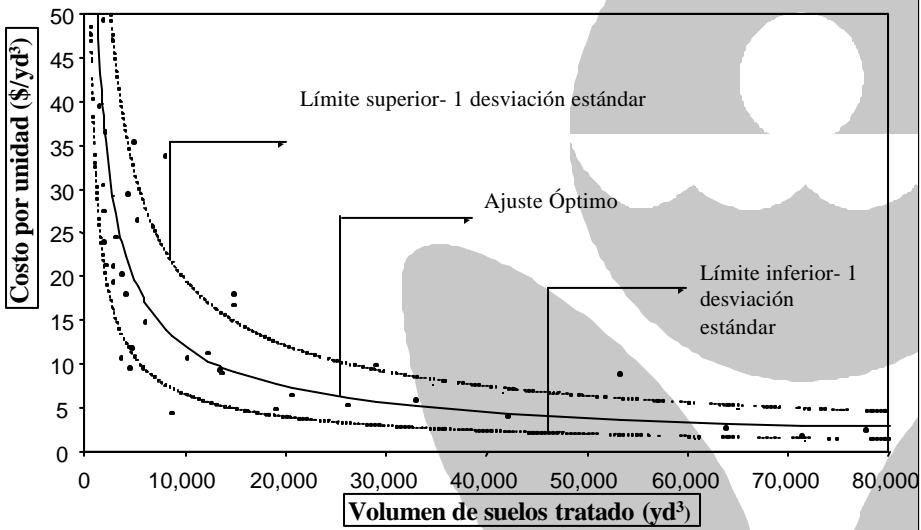
Document Date: 7/14/2000

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Análisis de Costos de Tecnologías de Remediacin – Año 2000

- Análisis de datos de costos de seis tecnologías de remediación: biocorrección, desorción térmica, extracción de vapores, incineración local y barreras reactivas permeables
- Centrado en el **costo por unidad** de masa tratada
- Datos de costos claramente definidos
 - Basados en datos obtenidos en proyectos de agencias federales
 - Gastos asociados con la aplicación de la tecnología
- Creación de curvas de costos
- El análisis confirma que el costo por unidad disminuye al aumentar el volumen en todas las tecnologías

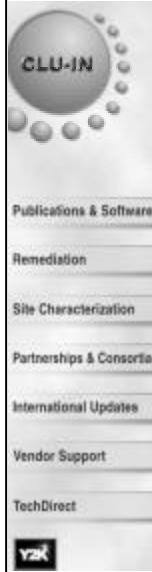
Curva de Costos – Bioaeración



CLU-IN

El Portal de Información sobre tecnologías de tratamiento

<http://clu-in.org>



United States Environmental Protection Agency

Technology Innovation Office

- Tecnologías de tratamiento
- Tecnologías de caracterización y monitoreo
- Asociaciones, Mesas Redondas y Consorcios Tecnológicos
- Actualizaciones de Actividades Internacionales de Saneamiento
- Apoyo de los Vendedores
- Publicaciones para Ser Descargadas
- Actualizaciones gratuitas por correo electrónico por medio de TechDirect
- Política Regulatoria en Información y Tecnología
- Enlaces a Otros Recursos en Internet y en línea

CLU-IN Technology Focus - Netscape

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Bookmarks Location: <http://cluin.org/techfocus/> What's Related

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Technology Innovation Office

Search Comments Site Map EPA Home Home

... Jump to a CLU-IN section >

Technology Focus <http://clu-in.org/techfocus/>

◆ [Air Sparging \(31 resources\)](#)
◆ [Bioremediation of Chlorinated Solvents \(39 resources\)](#)
◆ [Bioventing/Biosparging \(26 resources\)](#)
◆ [Fracturing \(16 resources\)](#)
◆ [Ground-Water Circulating Wells \(22 resources\)](#)
◆ [In Situ Flushing \(30 resources\)](#)
◆ [In Situ Oxidation \(21 resources\)](#)
◆ [Multi-Phase Extraction \(23 resources\)](#)
◆ [Natural Attenuation \(45 resources\)](#)
◆ [Permeable Reactive Barriers \(44 resources\)](#)
◆ [Phytoremediation \(54 resources\)](#)

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Technology Innovation Office

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

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Air Sparging

◆ [Citizen's Guides \(1 resources\)](#)
◆ [Technology Description \(5 resources\)](#)
◆ [Applications \(11 resources\)](#)
◆ [Engineering/Regulatory Guidance \(7 resources\)](#)
◆ [Training \(3 resources\)](#)
◆ [References \(4 resources\)](#)
◆ [Suggest a New Resource for Inclusion](#)

Citizen's Guides

A Citizen's Guide to Soil Vapor Extraction and Air Sparging (English)

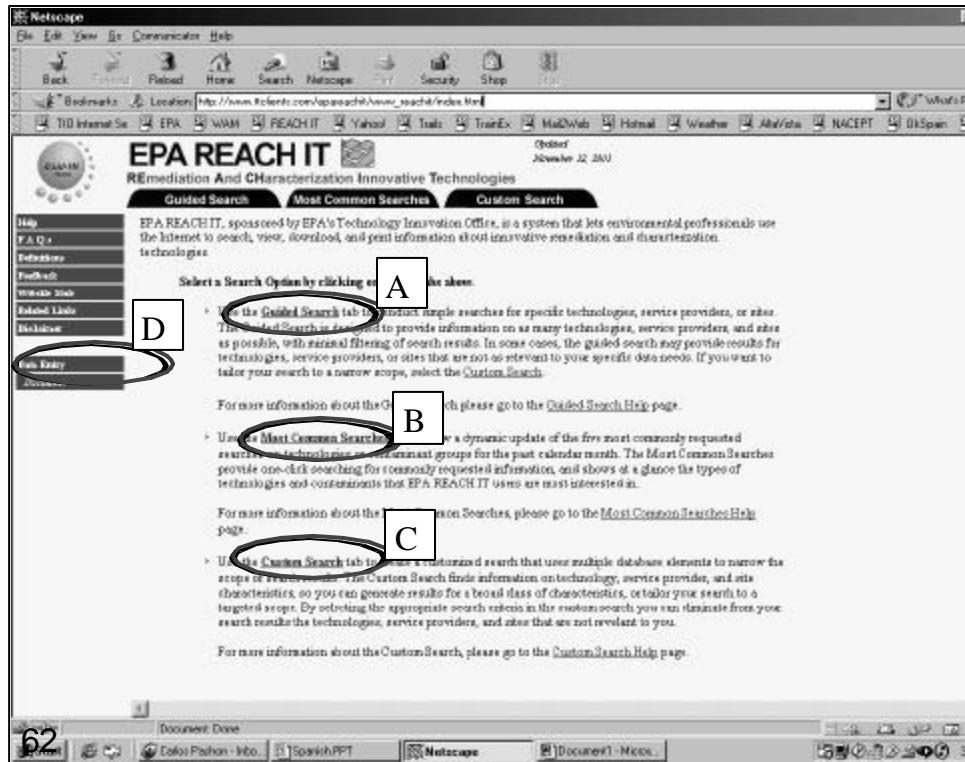
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Sistema EPA REACH IT

- Servicio de información gratuito que permite la búsqueda y comparación de tecnologías de caracterización y remediación por Internet
- Información sobre 371 tecnologías de tratamiento y 160 de análisis y caracterización de contaminantes
- Información detallada de 900 proyectos de tratamiento del Superfondo
- Opciones de búsqueda flexibles con varios parámetros: tecnología, contaminante, medio y nombre o ubicación de proyectos
- Actualización continua a partir del 2002

www.epareachit.org

A screenshot of a Netscape browser window displaying the EPA REACH IT homepage. The URL in the address bar is http://www.epa.gov/reachit/www_reachit/index.htm. The page title is "EPA REACH IT" with a subtitle "REmediation And Characterization Innovative Technologies". A sidebar on the left contains links for Help, T.A.Q.'s, Definitions, Feedback, Methods 2000, Related Links, Databases, EPA Home, and Contact. The main content area has three tabs: Guided Search (selected), Most Common Searches, and Custom Search. A large text box contains instructions for selecting a search option. A circled letter "D" points to the "Contact" link in the sidebar. A circled letter "A" points to the "Guided Search" tab. A circled letter "B" points to the "Most Common Searches" tab. A circled letter "C" points to the "Custom Search" tab. A circled letter "E" points to the "Feedback" link in the sidebar.

Select a Search Option by clicking on the tabs above.

> Use the **Guided Search** tab to conduct simple searches for specific technologies, service providers, or sites. This guided search is designed to provide information on as many technologies, service providers, and sites as possible, with various filtering of search results. In some cases, the guided search may provide results for technologies, service providers, or sites that are not as relevant to your specific data needs. If you want to tailor your search to a narrow scope, select the **Custom Search**.

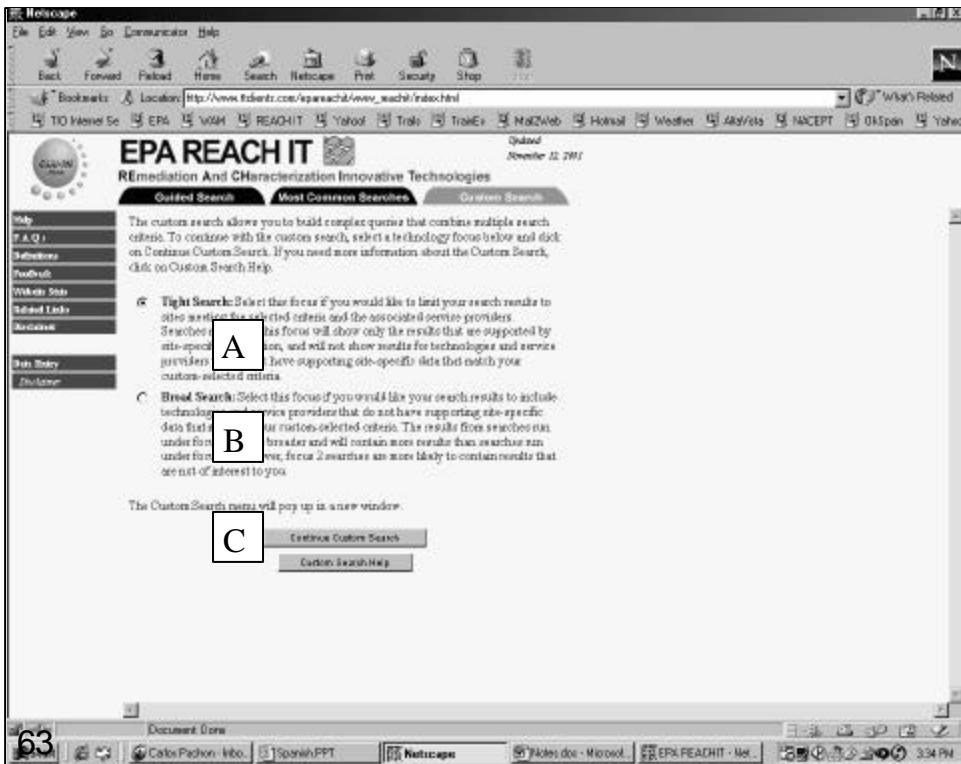
For more information about the Guided Search please go to the [Guided Search Help page](#).

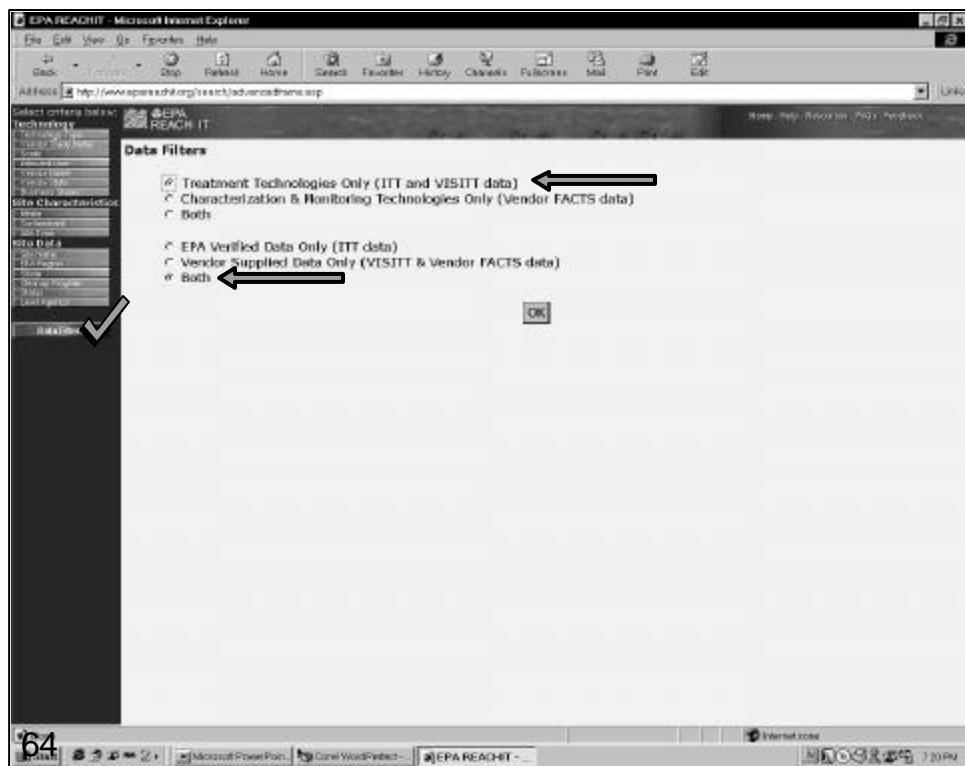
> Use the **Most Common Searches** tab for a dynamic update of the first most commonly requested search terms, technologies, and informant groups for the past calendar month. The Most Common Searches provide one-click searching for commonly requested information, and shows at a glance the types of technologies and contaminants that EPA REACH IT users are most interested in.

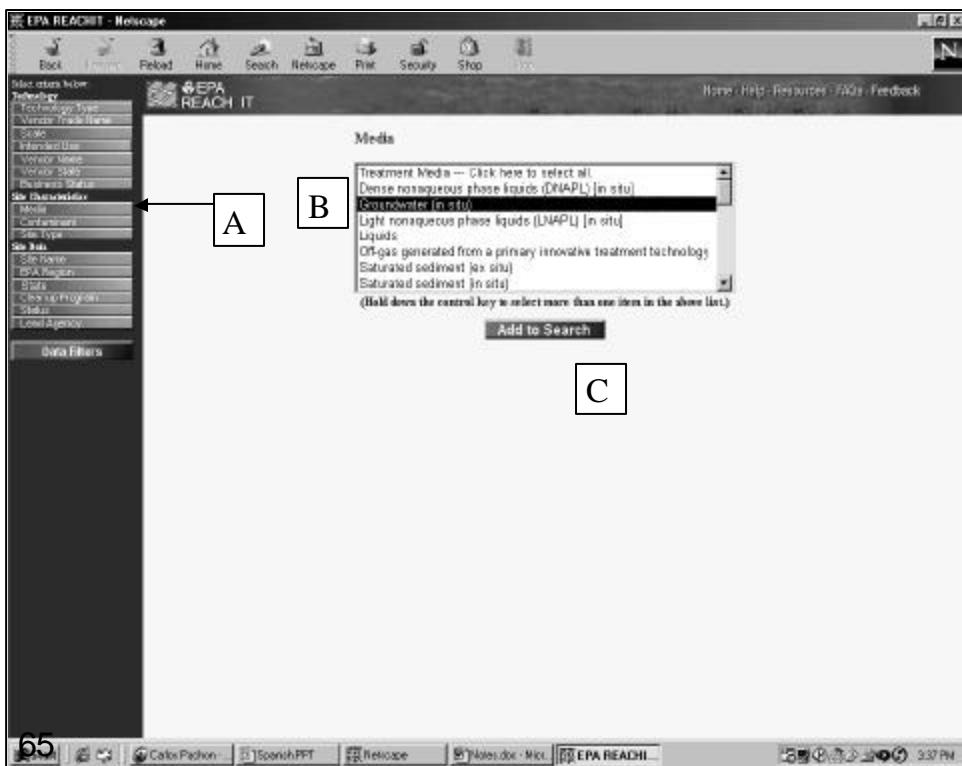
For more information about the Most Common Searches, please go to the [Most Common Searches Help page](#).

> Use the **Custom Search** tab to issue a customized search that uses multiple database elements to narrow the scope of a search. The Custom Search finds information on technology, service provider, and site characteristics, so you can generate results for a broad class of characteristics, or tailor your search to a targeted scope. By selecting the appropriate search criteria in the custom search, you can eliminate from your search results the technologies, service providers, and sites that are not relevant to you.

For more information about the Custom Search, please go to the [Custom Search Help page](#).







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Select items below:

Technology

- Technology Type
- Vendor Track Name
- SCM
- Intended Use
- Product Name
- Product ID#
- Business Status

Site Characteristics

- Mile(s)
- Contaminant
- Site Type

Site Data

- Sit Name
- EPA Region
- SDA
- Compliance Program
- Status
- Lead Agency

Data Filters

A

Specific Contaminant

B

- 2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid (T)
- 2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxypropionic acid (TP)
- 2,4-Dinitrotoluene (TNT)
- 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D)
- 2,4-Dinitrophenol
- 2,4-Toluene Disulfonate
- 2-Amino-4,5-dinitrotoluene
- 2-Methylnaphthalene

Contaminant Group

C

Click here to view contaminant groups and their specific contaminants

- Inorganic cyanides
- Medical wastes
- Nonhalogenated semivolatiles
- Nonhalogenated volatiles
- Nonmetallic toxic elements
- Organic Acids
- Organic pesticides/herbicides
- Organometallic pesticides/herbicides

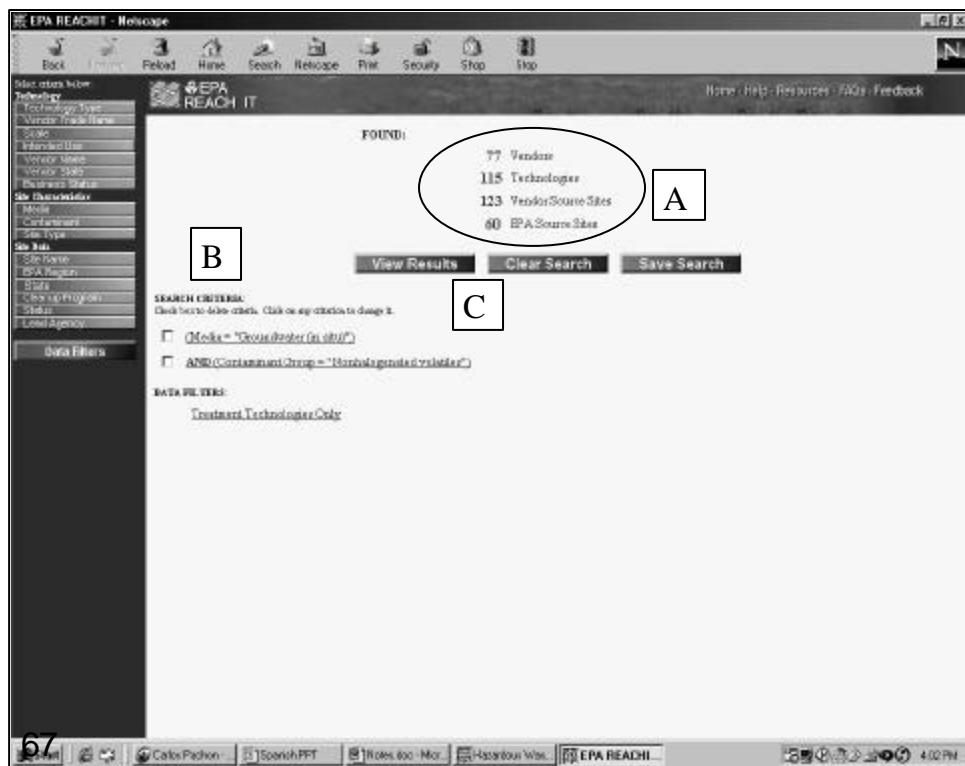
(Hold down the control key to select more than one item in the above list.)

D

Add to Search

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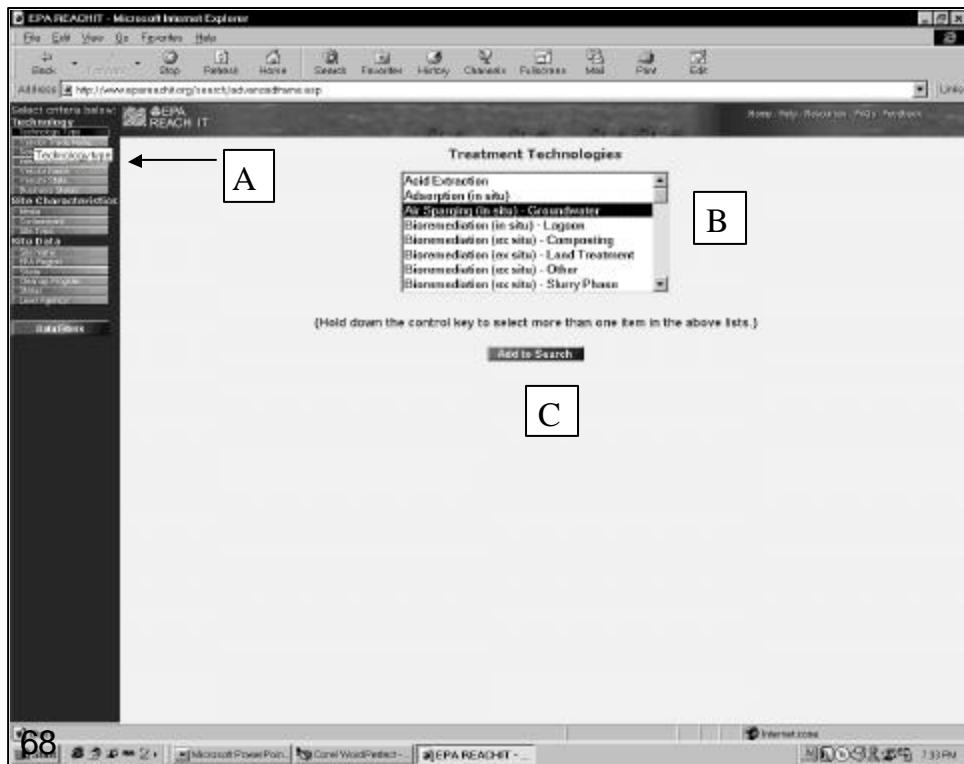
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A **B** **C** **D** **E** **F** **G** **H**

Display Columns: Years Technology Site

Search by: Years Technology Site

Comparison Reports [Back to Search](#)

20 Years (Technology Type = "Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater") AND (Media = "Groundwater (in situ)") AND (Contaminant Group = "Nonhalogenated volatile")

Results

Site	Vendor	Technology
EPA Test <small>(EPA test 3000-00000000)</small>	General Environmental Solutions, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater (in situ) <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>
EPA Test <small>(EPA test 3000-00000000)</small>	Waste Enforcement, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater Treatment Connection (GTC) <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>
EPA Test <small>(EPA test 3000-00000000)</small>	Dekkak Measurements Technology, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater
EPA Test <small>(EPA test 3000-00000000)</small>	Waste Enforcement, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater Treatment Connection (GTC) <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>
Rocky River State Laboratory (RRL)- USA <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	EPA <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater
Rocky River State Laboratory (RRL)- USA <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	EPA <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater
Fertil Plant Model Air Station - F111, Site 2 <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Federal Environmental, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater
Control Factor <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	DETEKORI, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>
Control Monitor <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	DETEKORI, Inc. <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>	Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater <small>(Click here to view details...)</small>

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Address: http://www.epareachit.org/main/reach_it/ProjectResults/SummaryResults.html

Print Help Response Help Preferences

REACH IT

Vendor Source Site: Ancor Project, Identity Known Connection (IDC) for Sampling at UST - Groundwater, Research Environmental, Inc.

A

Site Name: Ancor Project

Site Location: Ogden, Utah
This project took place at another site (i.e. test facility).

B

Volume/Quantity Treated:
Area treated (in situ projects): 30000 square feet

Depth treated (ft) in situ projects): information not provided

Equipment Scale: Full Scale

Project Status:

C

Site Type or Waste Source: Gasoline Service Station/Petroleum Storage Facility

Project Type: UST

Regulation/Statute/Organization: UST corrective action

Lead Agency: Information not provided

D

Media Treated:
Groundwater (in situ)
Light nonaqueous phase liquids (LNAPL) (in situ)
Soil (in situ)

Performance Data

Contaminant or Pollutant Parameter	Detected Concentration Range (Min to Max)	Unit	Treated Concentration Range (Min to Max)	Unit	Cleanup Standard or Goal	Units
Benzene	0 to 4.7	mg/L	0 to	mg/L	to 0.01	mg/L
Benzene	0 to 7.8	mg/L	0 to	mg/L	to 0.2	mg/L
Ethylbenzene	0 to 19	mg/L	0 to 0.1	mg/L	to 0.0	mg/L
Ethylbenzene	0 to 2.7	mg/L	0 to 0.02	mg/L	to 0.7	mg/L
Naphthalene	0 to 6.3	mg/L	0 to 0.01	mg/L	to 0.02	mg/L
Total aromatic	0 to 0.4	mg/L	0 to 0.00	mg/L	to 1	mg/L

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BEPA
REACH IT

Vendor: Westech Environmental, Inc.

Offered Technologies

Back to Search Back to Results

A

Vendor Information

Westech Environmental, Inc.
2410 West California Avenue
Salt Lake City, Utah 84109-4102
USA
<http://www.westech-environmental.com>

Contact

Lis Pennington
President
Phone: (801) 972-0400
Fax: (801) 972-8459

B

Density Driven Convection (DDC) –
Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater

Density Driven Convection (DDC) –
Bioremediation (in situ) - Groundwater

Density Driven Convection (DDC) –
Bioremediation (in situ) - Other

C

Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Code and Business Classification for Each Code.

SIC Code	Small	Not Small	Disadvantage	Women Owned
8711	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8744	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



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Address http://www.epareachit.org/main/reach_it/searchresults/summary.html

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EPA REACH IT

Treatment Technology: Densite Driven convection (DDC)-air sparging (in situ) - groundwater, WesTech Environmental, Inc.

Representative Sites:

A

Vendor Supplied Sites

- [WesTech Environmental, Inc.](#)
- [Amcor Process - Ogden, Utah](#) (circled)
- [WesTech Environmental, Inc.](#) (circled)
- [Confidential - Salt Lake City, Utah](#)
- [Borden South - Salt Lake City, Utah](#)

B

EPA Supplied Sites

- [Amcor Process - Ogden, Utah](#)

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Address: <http://www.epareachit.org/main/reachit/reachitresults/summaryResults.html> [Unload] Home Search Favorites Help Channels Pictures Mail Print Edit

EPA REACH IT

EPA Source Site: Amcor Precast, Ogden, UT; Air Sparging (in situ) – Groundwater

Description

Site Name: Amcor Precast / Amcor Precast
City: Ogden
State: UT
CERCLIS ID: Information not available.
ROD Date: Information not available.
Cleanup Program: non-NPL/State Cleanup Program
Site Description: Amcor Precast stored gasoline and diesel fuel in three underground storage tanks. A release was detected in 1990. A density-driven groundwater sparging system and soil vapor extraction system were installed in 1992 and operated until 1993.

Site Type: Underground Storage Tank

Technology: Air Sparging (in situ) - Groundwater

Project Description: Density-driven groundwater sparging and soil vapor extraction. System consisted of groundwater sparging system, re circulation system, and SVE system. 12 sparging wells were installed to a depth of 18 feet.

Vendor Name: Amcor Precast, Inc.

Case Study Available:

Project Status: Status: Completed (view the Completed Project information)

Media

Media	Quantity (cu.)	Comments
Groundwater (in situ)	N/A	7,000 cu. volume. Interbedded silty sand and poorly graded fine gravel underlain by a silty clay aquiclude at a depth of approx. 18 ft below ground surface.

Contaminants

Contaminant Group	Specific Contaminants
Benzene-toluene-ethylbenzene-xylenes (BTEX)	Benzene Ethylbenzene Xylene Toluene

A B C D

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Density-driven Groundwater Sparging at Amcor Precast, Ogden, Utah - Microsoft Internet Explorer

A B C

Density-Driven Groundwater Sparging at Amcor Precast Ogden, Utah

Site Name: Amcor Precast
Location: Ogden, Utah
Period of Operation: March 1982 to September 1999
Cleanup Type: Full-scale cleanup
Vendor: Todd Schreifl Wasatch Env., Inc. 2251B West California Ave. Salt Lake City, UT 84104 (801)972-0400

Technology:
 In situ Density-Driven Groundwater Sparging and Soil Vapor Extraction - System consists of three main components - groundwater sparging system, groundwater recirculation system, and soil vapor extraction system - Groundwater sparging was primary method of remediation. SVE was used locally Sparging System - Density-driven groundwater sparging - removed petroleum hydrocarbons using [1] aerobic degradation and [2] in situ air stripping. water inside the wellbore was aerated directly by injecting air at the base of the wellbore - 12 groundwater sparging wells installed to a depth of 10 feet Groundwater Recirculation - 3 downgradient extraction (pumping) wells installed to a depth of 20 feet and 1 upgradient injection gallery (former tank excavation backfilled with pea gravel) SVE - 3 vertical extraction wells located adjacent to the pumping wells - Vapor discharged to atmosphere

Cleanup Authority: State: Utah Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Response and Remediation (DERR)
SIC Code : Not available **Point of Contact:** Shelly Quick, Utah DERR

Contaminants:
 Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Total Xylenes (BTX), Naphthalene, and Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons (TPH)

Groundwater - Average groundwater concentrations (mg/L) in plume area/site maximum - TPH (51/190), benzene (1.34/7), toluene (2.49/4), ethylbenzene (0.78/2.7), total xylenes (2.59/8), naphthalene (0.180/63) Soil - Average soil concentrations (mg/kg) in plume area/site maximum - TPH (5551/600), benzene (2.07/8), toluene (1.4/2.5), ethylbenzene (5.7/19), total xylenes (57/110)

Waste Source: Underground Storage Tanks

Type/Quantity of Media Treated:
 Groundwater and Soil - Site stratigraphy - interbedded silty sand and poorly graded fine gravel underlain by a silty clay aquiclude at a depth of approximately 35 feet below ground surface - Depth to groundwater - 5 to 11 feet, aquifer thickness (7-13 feet) - Porosity (20-35%), hydraulic conductivity (750 ft/day) - Aerial

D

74

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**Programa de Verificación de
Tecnologías de la EPA**

Programa de Verificación de Tecnologías de la EPA (ETV)

Programa Piloto

- Sistemas de agua potable → NSF International
- P2, reciclaje → EPA de California
- Caracterización y monitoreo de sitios contaminados → Laboratorios de Sandia y Oak Ridge, Dept de Energía
- Productos para aire interior → Research Triangle Institute
- EvTEC (Áreas analíticas) → Civil Engineering Research Foundation
- P2, Coverturas nuevas (pinturas) → Concurrent Technologies Corporation
- Sistemas avanzados de monitoreo → Battelle
- Gases invernadero → Southern Research Institute
- Control de contaminación atmosférica → Research Triangle Institute
- Aguas de escorrentía → NSF International
- Protección de fuentes de agua → NSF International
- P2 de acabado de metales → Concurrent Technologies Corporation

Organización verificadora

Piloto ETV De Caracterización y Monitoreo de Sitios Cotaminados

Categorías	Tecnologías Verificadas	Informe
Cono de penetración con fluorescencia inducida por láser	2	Completado
XRF Portátil (SITE)	7	Completado
GC/MS Portátil	2	Completado
Muestreo de gases en suelos (SITE)	6	Completado
Monitoreo de cabezal de pozo (COV)	5	Completado
Análisis de PCB	9	Completado
Software de apoyo al análisis de decisiones	6	Completado
Muestreo de aguas subterráneas	6	Completado
Kits de análisis de explosivos	4	Completado
Kits de análisis de HPT	5	En revisión
Muestreo de sedimentos (SITE)	2	Completado
Detección de plomo en polvo	8	Proyecto nuevo

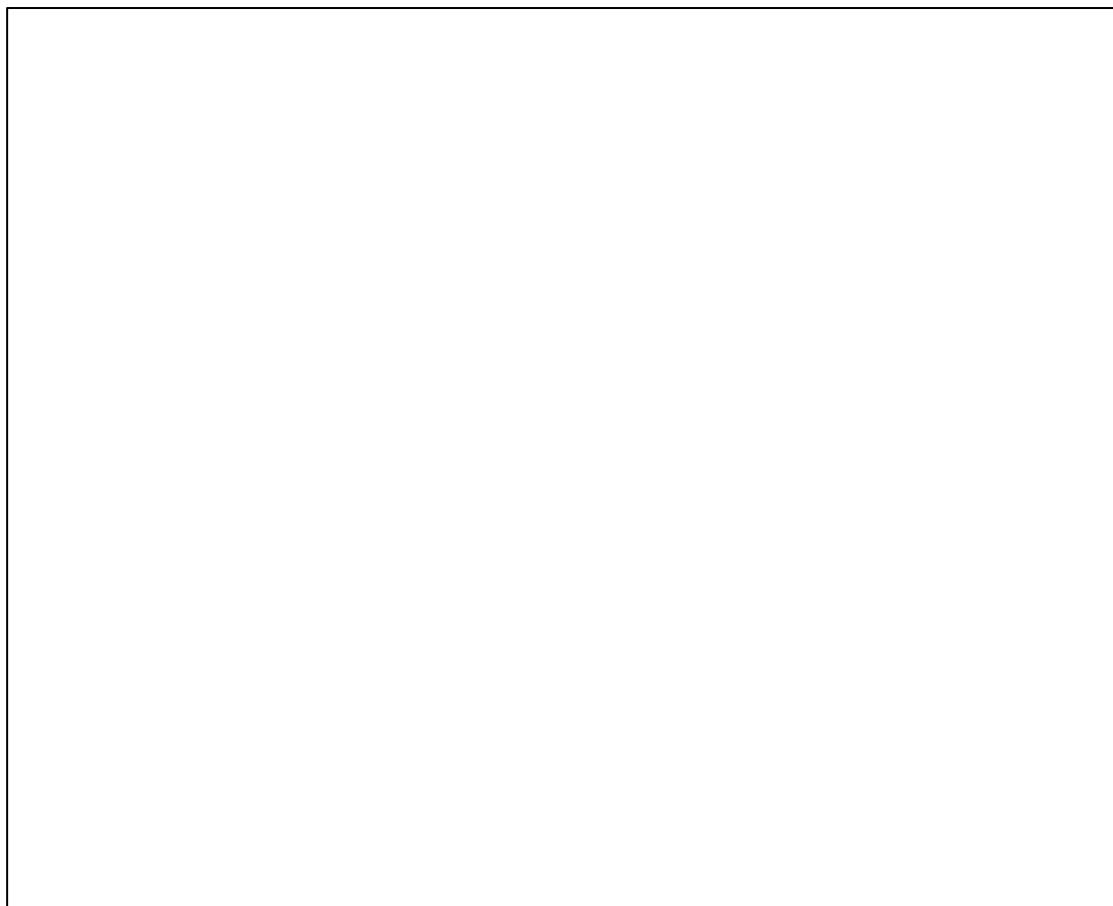
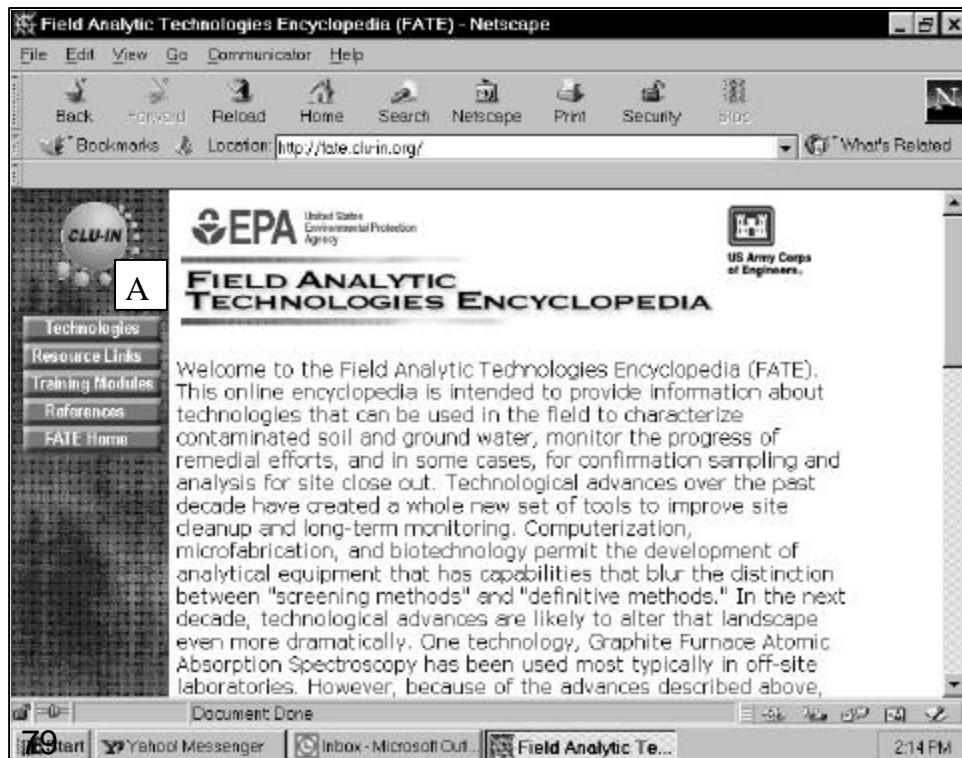
<http://www.epa.gov/etv>

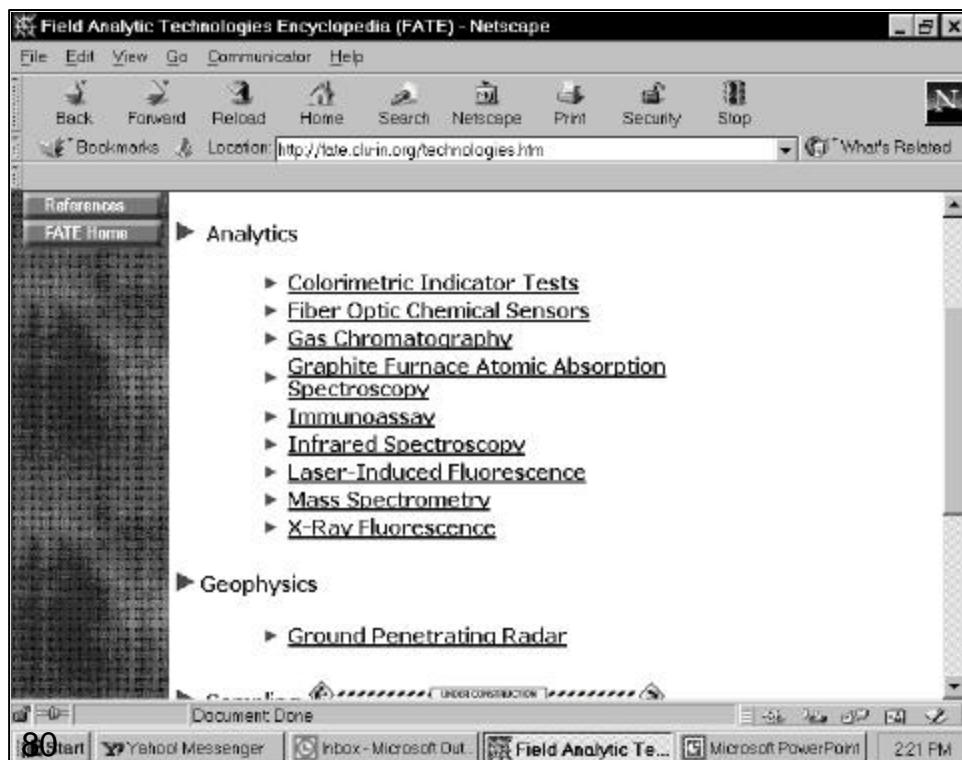
Enciclopedia de Tecnologías Analíticas de Campo (FATE)*

- Enciclopedia en internet ofreciendo información sobre tecnologías analíticas de campo para la gestión de residuos nocivos.
- Actualmente incluye 10 clases de tecnologías, como tests indicadores cromométricos y fluorescencia por rayos X.
- Reúne información de múltiples fuentes sobre el funcionamiento, la verificación y proveedores de las tecnologías.

<http://fate.clu-in.org/>

* Por sus siglas en inglés, Field Analytical Technologies Encyclopedia





Gas Chromatography - Netscape

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Bookmarks Location: <http://fate.dlnr.org/gc.asp?techtypeid=44> What's Related

Description
Typical Uses
Theory of Operation
System Components
Mode of Operation
Target Analytes
Performance Specs
Advantages
Limitations
Cost Data
Additional Resources
Documented Past Use
Environmental Inventories
Verification/Evaluation Reports
Technology List

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency

Gas Chromatography

US Army Corps of Engineers

Technologies FATE Home

Description

Chromatography is the science of separation which uses a diverse group of methods to separate closely related components of complex mixtures. During gas chromatographic separation, the sample is transported via an inert gas called the mobile phase. The mobile phase carries the sample through a coiled tubular column where analytes interact with a material called the stationary phase. For separation to occur, the stationary phase must have an affinity for the analytes in the sample mixture. The mobile phase, in contrast with the stationary phase, is inert and does not interact chemically with the analytes. The only function of the mobile phase is to sweep the analyte mixture through the length of the column. Gas chromatography can be divided into two categories, (1) gas-solid and (2) gas-liquid chromatography. Gas-liquid GC, developed in 1941, is the primary GC technique used for environmental applications. Gas-solid GC is not widely used for environmental applications.

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Navigation

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Invitations/Resource

Technologies

EPA Solid State Innovative Technol. Systems
Gas Chromatography

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TECHNOLOGIES

HOME

Verification/Evaluation Reports

Verification of the performance of site characterization and field analytical technologies is conducted through a variety of programs. Evaluation and verification reports from EPA's Superfund Innovative Technologies Evaluation (SITE) Measuring and Monitoring Program, EPA's Environmental Technology Verification Program (ETV) program, along with links to certification statements from California EPA's (CalEPA) California Environmental Technology Certification Program, are provided below.

Superfund Innovative Technologies Evaluation (SITE) Measuring and Monitoring Program

The SITE Demonstration Program encourages the development and implementation of innovative treatment technologies for (1) remediation of hazardous waste sites and (2) monitoring and measurement. In the SITE Demonstration Program, the technology is field tested on hazardous waste materials. Engineering and cost data on the innovative technologies are gathered so that potential users can assess the technology's applicability to a particular site. Data collected during the field demonstration are used to assess the performance of the technology, the potential need for pre- and post-treatment processing of the waste, applicable types of wastes and waste matrices, potential operating problems, and approximate capital and operating costs. The following reports from the measuring and monitoring program are available for gas chromatography:

No reports available for this technology

EPA's Environmental Technology Verification (ETV) Program

EPA's Environmental Technology Verification (ETV) Program verifies the performance of innovative technologies. ETV was created to substantially accelerate the entrance of new environmental technologies into the domestic and international marketplaces. ETV verifies commercialized, private sector technologies. After the technology has been tested, the companies will receive a verification report that they can use in marketing their products. The results of the testing also are available on the Internet. The following reports from the ETV program are available for gas chromatography:

• Brüker-Franzen Analytical Systems, Inc. Model EM640™ was verified for measurement of volatile organics in soil, water, and soil gas. The verification documents available consist of a verification report and verification documents.

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Gas Chromatography Microsoft PowerPoint

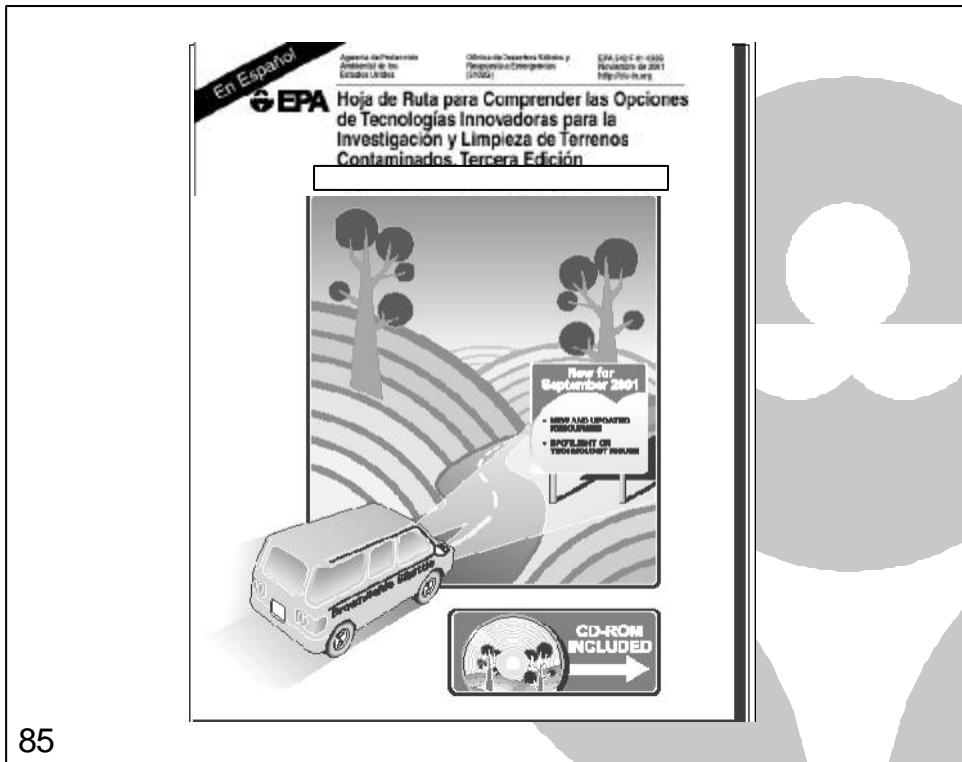
ESTUDIO de CLU-IN

- Punto central de acceso a presentaciones multimedia y seminarios por internet
- Tres áreas – videos, seminarios por internet y transmisión por internet de conferencias
- Inscripción para seminarios futuros y acceso a eventos pasados por medio de archivos audiovisuales

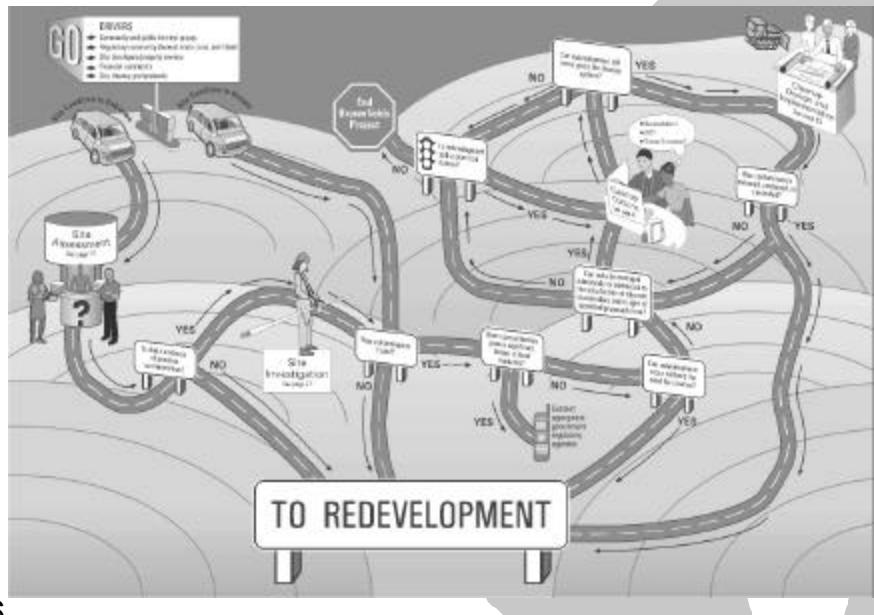
<http://clu-in.org/studio>

Seminarios completados hasta la fecha

- Más de 70 seminarios en los últimos cuatro años
- Algunos de los temas tratados:
 - La medición de PCBs en suelos utilizando técnicas analíticas de campo
 - Reducción natural de solventes clorados: principios y prácticas
 - Barreras permeables reactivas
 - Mejoras a la biocorrección *in-situ*



La Hoja de Ruta



Ayudando a Definir las Opciones Tecnológicas

- *Hoja de Ruta para Comprender las Opciones de Tecnologías Innovadoras para la Investigación y Limpieza de Terrenos Contaminados, Tercera Edición*
 - Diseñado para aquellas personas sin capacitación técnica que han de tomar decisiones en la gestión de sitios contaminados
 - Identifica los pasos en el proceso de tratamiento: análisis, investigación, selección del tratamiento y su diseño e implementación.
 - Ofrece objetivos típicos y preguntas clave
 - Destaca temas de actualidad y ofrece recursos informativos asociados
 - Incluye un glosario, resumen de siglas comunes, y tablas de los contaminantes más comunes en cada tipo de sitio

Ayudando a Definir las Opciones Tecnológicas

- *Hoja de Ruta para Comprender las Opciones Tecnologías Innovadoras para la Investigación y Limpieza de Terrenos Contaminados, Tercera Edición*
 - Incluye un CDROM con sistema de navegación propio, imitando la versión en la página Web
 - Facilita la búsqueda de información en más de 150 documentos, muchos disponibles en formato electrónico en el mismo CD
 - Ejemplos de recursos incluídos en el CD
 - Bases de datos
 - Matriz de tecnologías FRTR
 - Bibliografías
 - Informes técnicos

EPA Road Map CD-ROM - Netscape

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EPA Road Map to Understanding Innovative Technology Options for Brownfields Investigation and Cleanup, Third Edition

Site Assessment

General Resources ■ Site-Specific Resources ■ Technology-Specific Resources

Assessing Contractor Capabilities for Streamlined Site Investigations (EPA 542-B-00-001)

[View PDF](#)

Developed by EPA's BTSC, the resource will assist decision makers on brownfields sites in evaluating the capabilities of contractors who are being considered to perform technical support of site investigations. The resource also identifies potential activities that contractors can perform to enhance the site investigation process through innovative approaches. A comprehensive series of questions that decision makers can use in interviewing contractors and validating their contractors' qualifications is presented, followed by information about the relevance of the questions and potential answers to them.

ASTM Standard Guide for Principles of Sustainable Brownfields Development (E1984-98)

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Order on line at www.astm.org

This guide, developed by ASTM, discusses the redevelopment of a brownfields property for all stakeholders. It identifies ingredients to such redevelopment and suggests actions that can facilitate completion of a successful project. It describes the flexible process of sustainable brownfields redevelopment that actively engages property owners, developers, government agencies, and the community in conducting corrective action, economic evaluation, and other efforts that promote the long-term productive reuse of a brownfields property. The guide, available at \$35 per copy, can be downloaded from the ASTM web site, or ordered by telephone at 610-323-9393 or by facsimile at 610-323-6555.

ASTM Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Process (E1527-00)

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Order on line at www.astm.org

The purpose of this practice, developed by ASTM, is to define commercial and customary practices in the U.S. for conducting Phase I environmental site assessments of commercial real estate with respect to the range of contaminants within the scope of CERCLA, as well as petroleum products. Research and sampling requirements also are identified. The practice, available at \$40 per copy, can be downloaded from the ASTM web site or ordered by telephone at 610-323-9393 or by facsimile at 610-323-6555.

Clean Up Information Home Page on the World Wide Web

View on line at <http://www.epa.gov>

This Internet site provides information about innovative treatment technologies and site characterization technologies to the hazardous waste remediation community. CLU-IN member programs, organizations, publications, and other tools for EPA and other federal and state personnel, consulting engineers, technology developer and vendor, remediation contractors, researchers, community groups, and individual citizens. Information about areas related to site characterization also is provided. Technology verification and evaluation, technology selection tools, guidance and application support, case studies, regulatory development, and publications.

Data Quality Object Process for Hazardous Waste Site Investigations (EPA 600-R-00-007)

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The document focuses on the DQO process as the appropriate systematic planning process to support decision making. The DQO process is an

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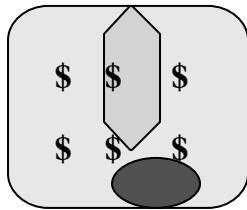
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Temas de Actualidad

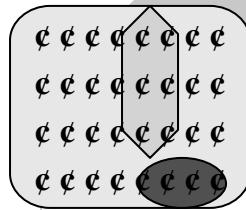
- Otras iniciativas para el aprovechamiento de sitios previamente contaminados
- Valdíos
- Mejorando la aceptación de tecnologías
- El Triad – Un uso más productivo de tecnologías de campo
- Calidad de datos
- Programas de saneamiento de locales de limpieza en seco
- Experiencias en sanear sitios de antiguas plantas de gas artificial
- Depósitos de combustible soterrados
- Fitocorrección: ¿Cuál es su capacidad de reverdecer sitios contaminados?
- Controles institucionales consideraciones para su aplicación

Calidad vs. Valor Informativo de Datos



Menos datos de mayor calidad ⇒ Menor valor informativo del conjunto

Más difícil



Más datos de menor calidad ⇒ Mayor valor informativo del conjunto

Menos difícil

Meta: Una decisión defensible que refleja el estado “real” del sitio contaminado

El Triad: Dirección del Futuro

**Planificación
Sistemática**

**Planes de
Trabajo
Dinámicos**

**Tecnologías de
medición portátiles**

Características del “Triad”

- Aprovechar al máximo las capacidades de **instrumentos analíticos de campo** y herramientas de muestreo
- **Planificación Sistemática**
 - Alcanzar metas del proyecto vs métodos “receta” más rígidos
 - Progreso basado en una planificación a fondo antes de emprezar para entender bien las condiciones del sitio y anticipar “sorpresa”
 - Visión global del proyecto con la vista puesta en la meta final
- Toma de decisiones **Dinámica** y adaptiva a información nueva
- Requiere un **equipo** con las competencias necesarias
- Nuevas **percepciones**
 - Requisitos para decisiones exactas, que protegen la salud humana y resistentes a un escrutinio
 - Dinero, tiempo y calidad

Ejemplo del TRIAD: Wenatchee Tree Fruit Comparación de costos (según USACE)

	Traditional	DWP
1. Revisar información existente	\$7,150	\$11,000
2. Diseñar plan de muestreo	\$0	\$17,640
3. Ejecutar caracterización	\$0	\$84,134
4. Revisar datos	\$0	\$10,000
5. Diseñar el tratamiento	\$16,500	\$26,460
6. Ejecutar el tratamiento	\$168,094	\$271,116
TOTAL	\$191,744	\$420,350

Ejemplo del TRIAD: Wenatchee Tree Fruit Comparación de costos (según USACE)

	Tradicional	PTD	
1. Revisar información existente	\$7,150	\$11,000	
2. Diseñar plan de muestreo	\$0	\$17,640	
3. Ejecutar caracterización	\$0	\$84,134	
4. Revisar datos	\$0	\$10,000	
5. Diseñar el tratamiento	\$16,500	\$26,460	
6. Ejecutar el tratamiento	\$168,094	\$271,116	
7. Incineración de residuos	\$910,000	\$153,570	
8. Informe de clausura	\$20,305	\$20,305	
TOTAL	\$1,122,049	\$594,225	

Este estimado del método tradicional asume que no hay caracterización durante la ejecución del trabajo, sólo la excavación e incineración de la totalidad del suelo



Servicio de Información de Tecnologías

Puntos Destacados

- Mensaje enviado mensualmente a más de 12,200 profesionales de la gestión de residuos suscritos a este servicio gratuito.
- Destaca eventos de interés a tales profesionales
- Describe productos nuevos y dirige a los usuarios al lugar donde lo pueden descargar o pedir

Gracias

Acceso a página con enlaces. Les rogamos que rellenen el cuestionario que se encuentra esta pagina bajo “FeebBack”.

Siendo el primer seminario que ofrecemos en Español su opinión nos es especialmente valiosa.

[Enlaces a presentados en el seminario](#)